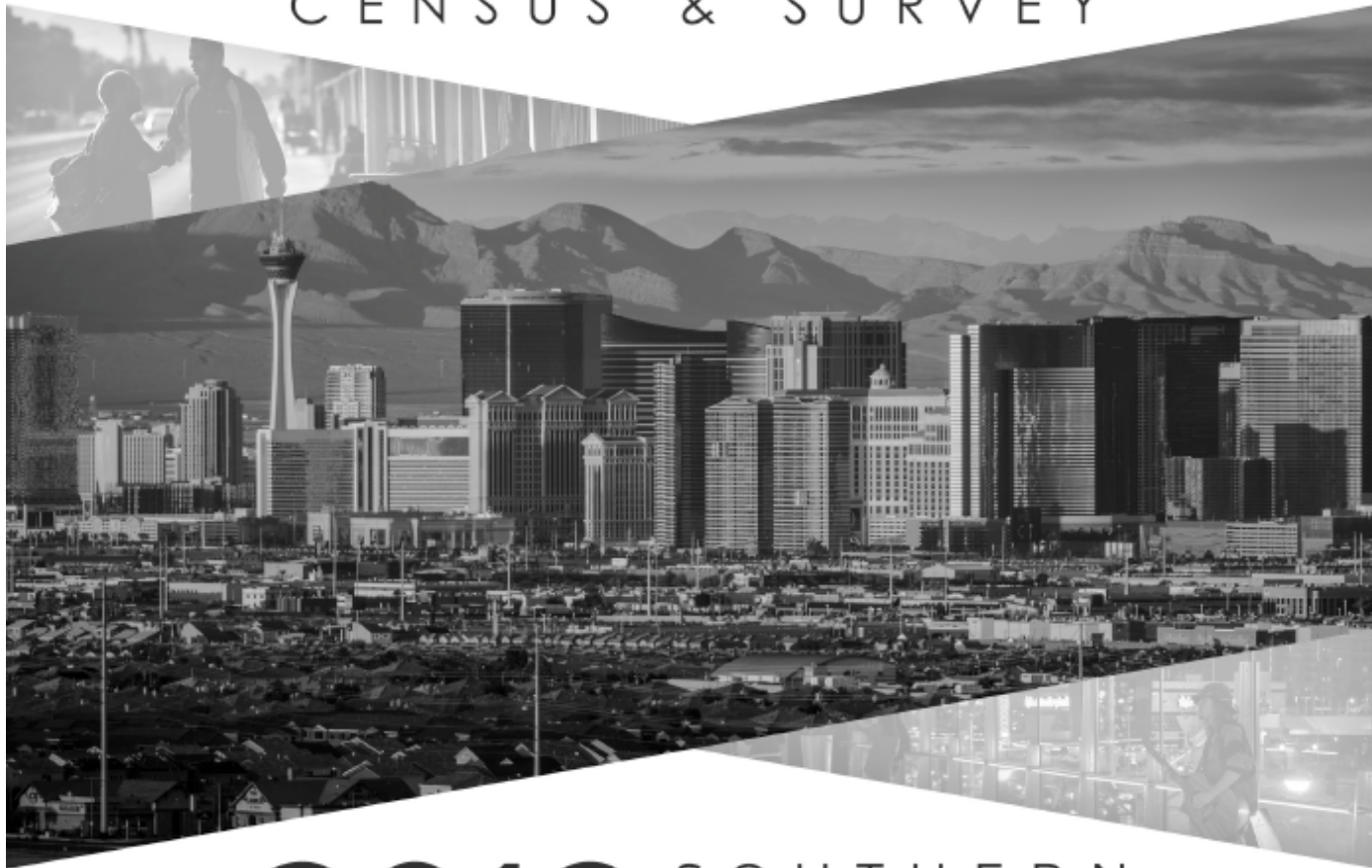




HOMELESS

C E N S U S & S U R V E Y



2016 SOUTHERN NEVADA

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

Purpose

- HUD mandate to conduct a Point in Time (PIT) Sheltered and Unsheltered Census and Survey every year.
- Track progress toward ending homelessness in Southern Nevada

Methodology

- HUD approved methodology
- PIT Count
 - Sheltered Count
 - HMIS
 - Provider verification
 - Unsheltered Count
 - Urban canvassing
 - Rural canvassing
 - Specialty teams (tunnels, youth)
 - School District Report
- Street and Shelter Survey, Youth Survey

Methodology

****IMPORTANT NOTE****

- It is important to emphasize the fact that, per HUD, hidden homeless were not enumerated in 2015. However, the hidden homeless were enumerated in all years prior to 2015 and were not enumerated in 2016.
- To accommodate this change in official requirements, **the totals for 2013 and 2014 have been adjusted to remove the hidden homeless totals** (which were a substantial portion of the unsheltered homeless totals) in order to maintain data comparability.**

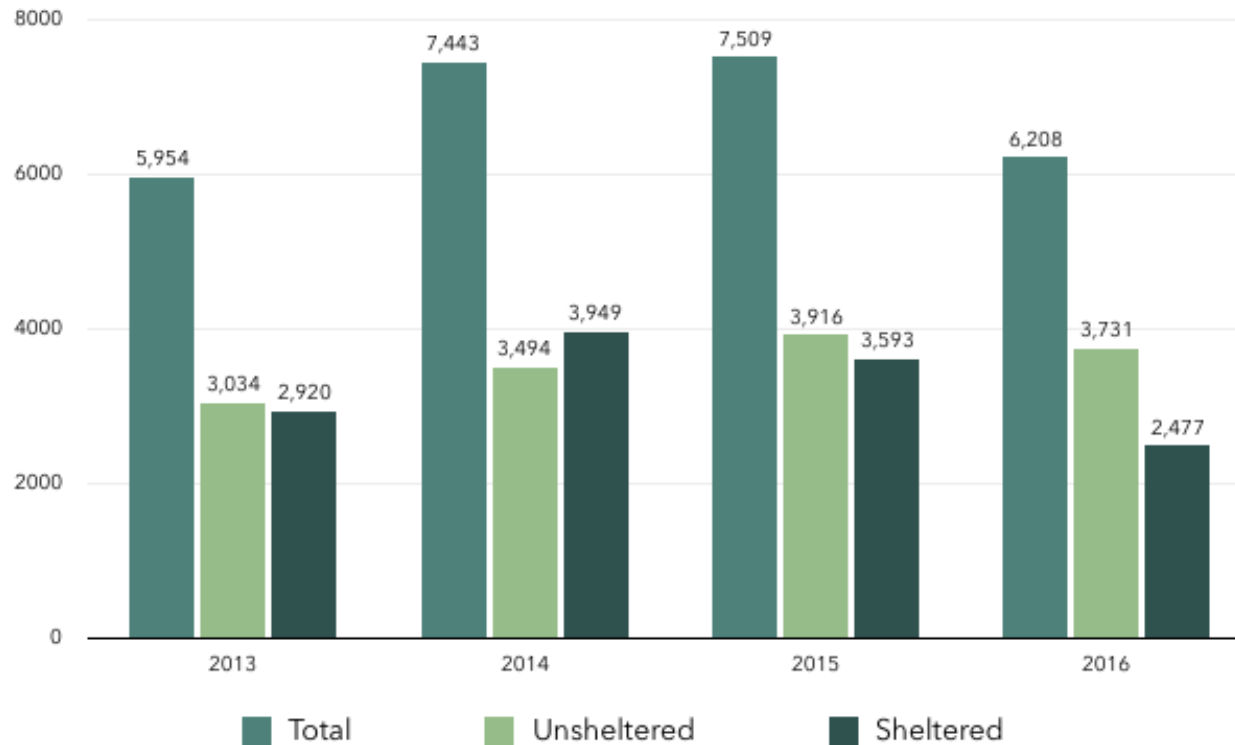
Key Findings

- 6,208 homeless identified in the 2016 Homeless PIT Census.
- 17.3% (1,301 persons) decrease from 2015.
- 55.4% newly homeless
- 71.6% were living in Southern Nevada at the time they became homeless

Key Findings

- 41.1% of youth were between the ages of 18-21 when they first became homeless
- 40.1% reduction in family homelessness
- 66.2% reduction in unaccompanied youth (under age 18)
- 11.0% reduction in youth ages 18-24

Street and Shelter Count

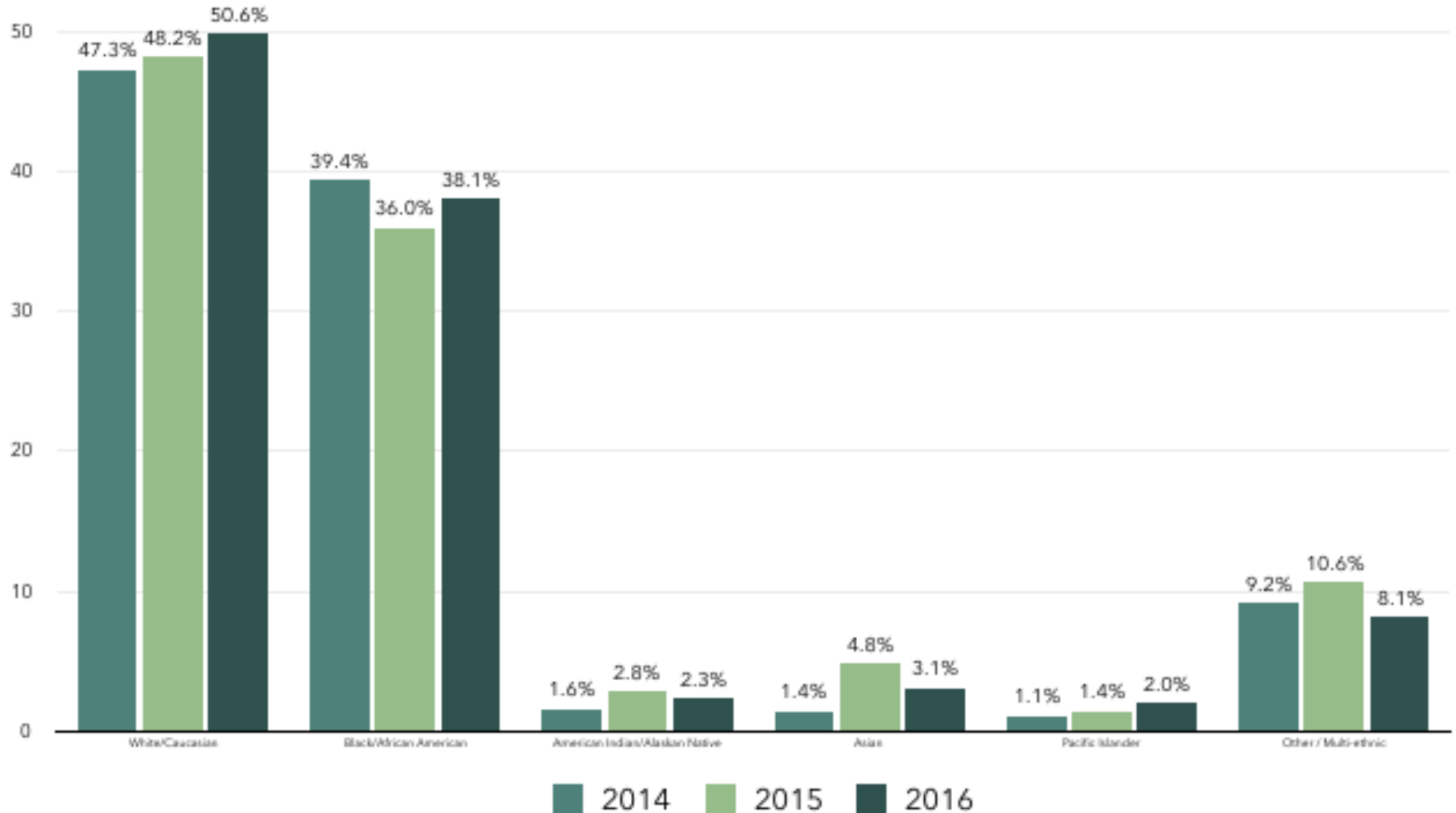


- 118 homeless families with children were identified in 2016, which represents 357 individuals.
- 279 unaccompanied homeless children under the age of 18 were counted in the street and shelter count. There were an additional 1,252 homeless youth (between the ages of 18-24) identified.

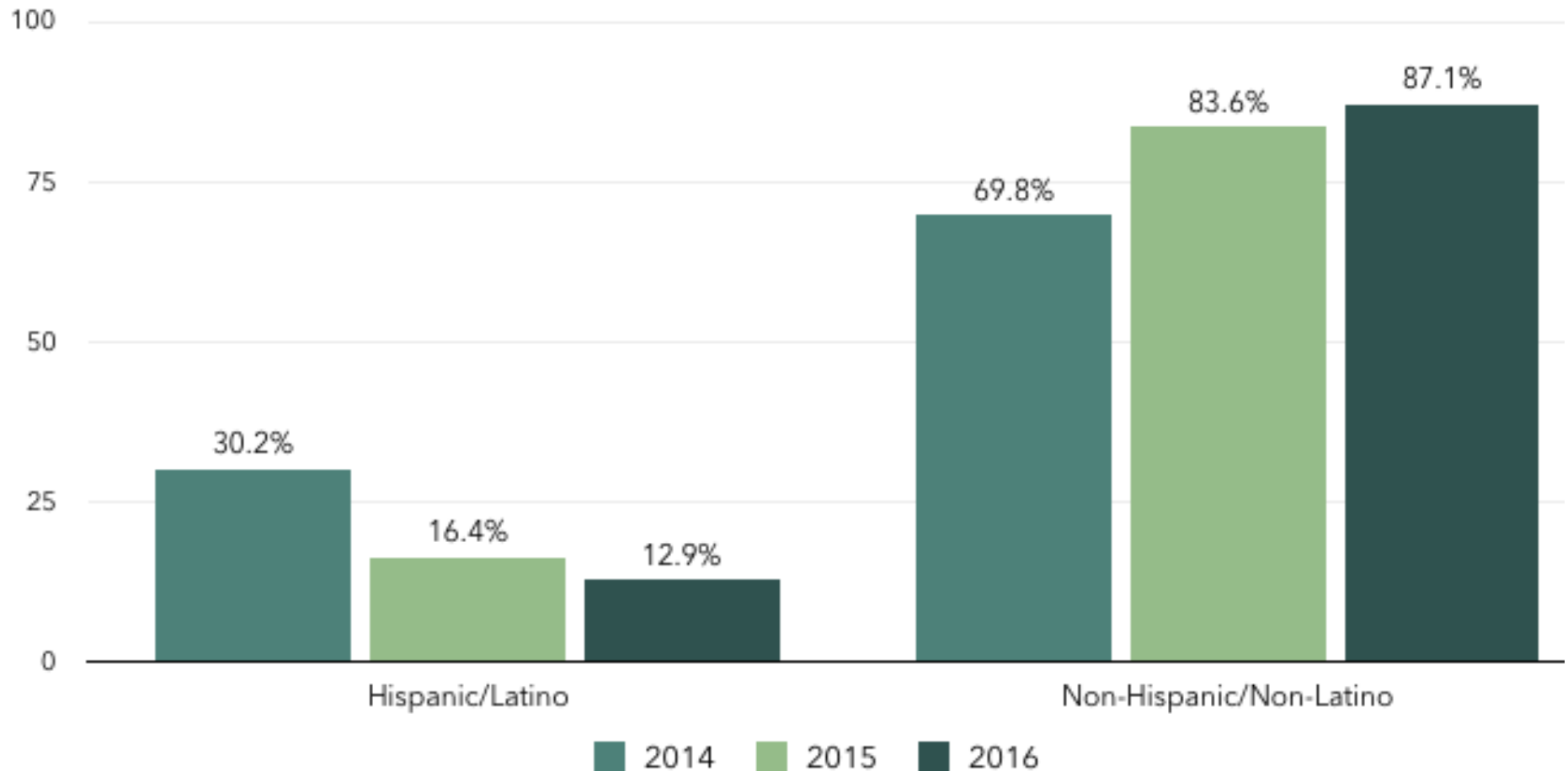
Annual Estimate of Homelessness

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015 to 2016 Net Change	2015 to 2016 Percent Change
Persons In Cars	104	73	97	125	28	28.9%
Persons in Vans & RVs	199	259	115	117	2	1.7%
Persons in Abandoned Buildings	163	111	36	100	64	177.8%
Persons in Encampments	676	473	657	695	38	5.8%
Persons in Parks	34	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	1176	916	905	1037	132	14.6%

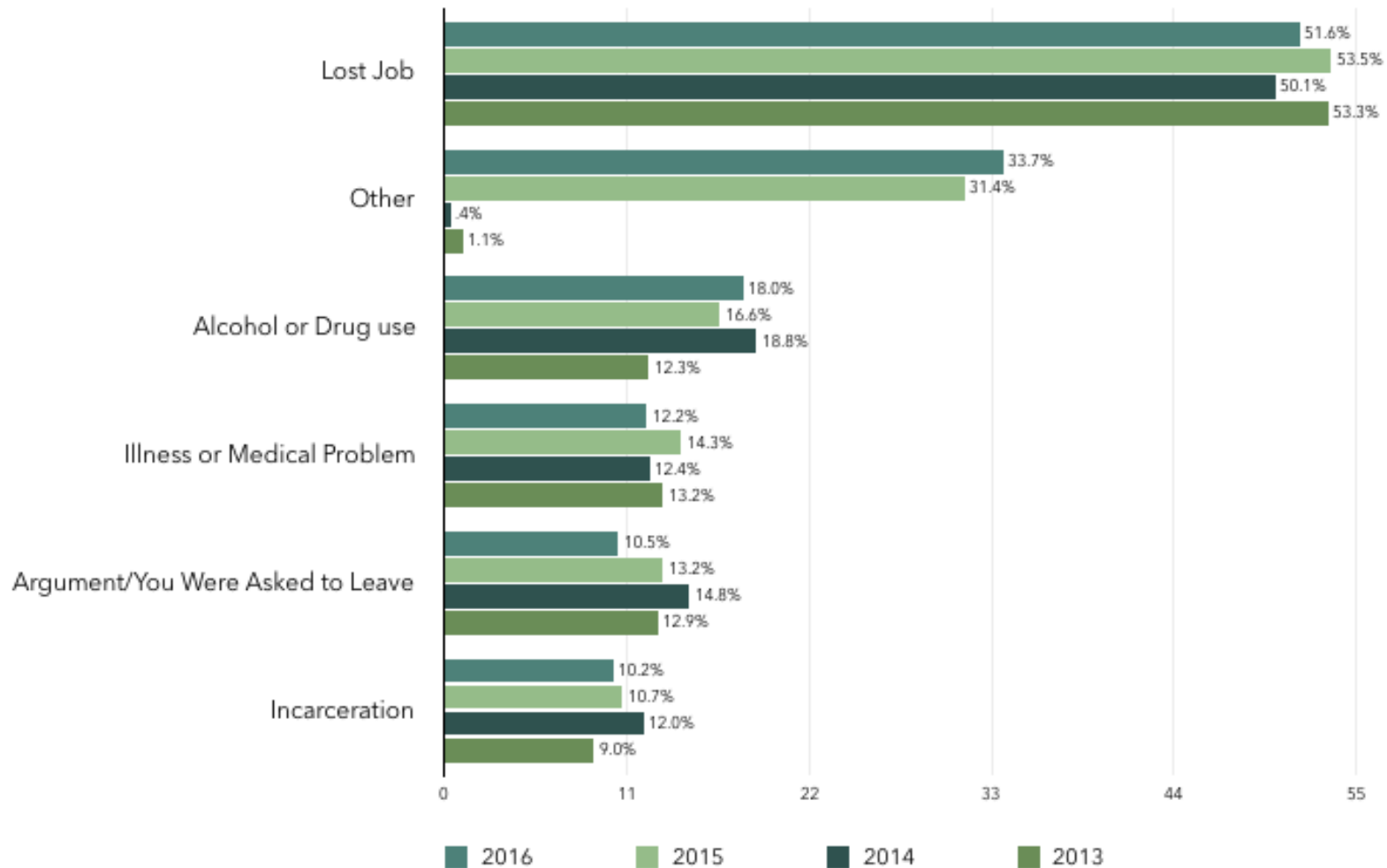
General Survey Results: Race of Respondents



General Survey Results: Ethnicity of Respondents



General Survey Results: Event leading to homelessness

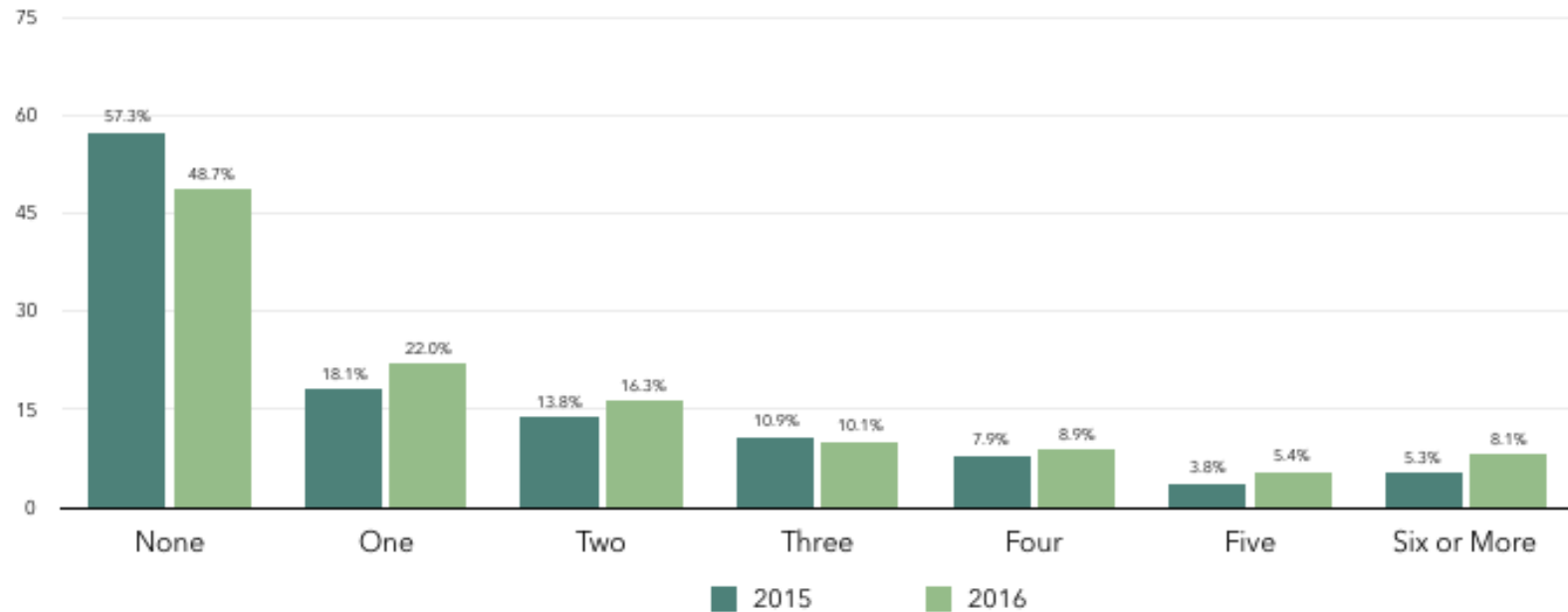


General Survey Results: Economic Support

- 84.7% of survey respondents reported they were experiencing unemployment at the time of the survey.
- 2016 data indicates homeless individuals seem to be receiving lower amounts of income from other sources (e.g. panhandling, recycling, etc.). More specifically, 74.8% of 2016 survey respondents claimed to be receiving no money from other sources. This is a 1.1% increase from 2015 (73.7%).
- Between 2015 and 2016, the amount of survey respondents receiving *Food Stamps* increased from 70.3% to 76.2%.

General Survey Results: Disabling Conditions

Number of Disabling Conditions Among All Homeless Respondents, 2015 & 2016



Physical Disabilities

70.8% of survey respondents reported one or more disabling conditions; a 11.0% increase compared to 2015 when 59.8% of survey respondents were in this category **Developmental**

Disabilities

48.7% of survey respondents reported no disabling conditions; a 8.6% decrease since 2015 when 57.3% of survey respondents reported no disabling conditions.

Homeless Sub-populations:

Chronic Homelessness: Non-Veteran

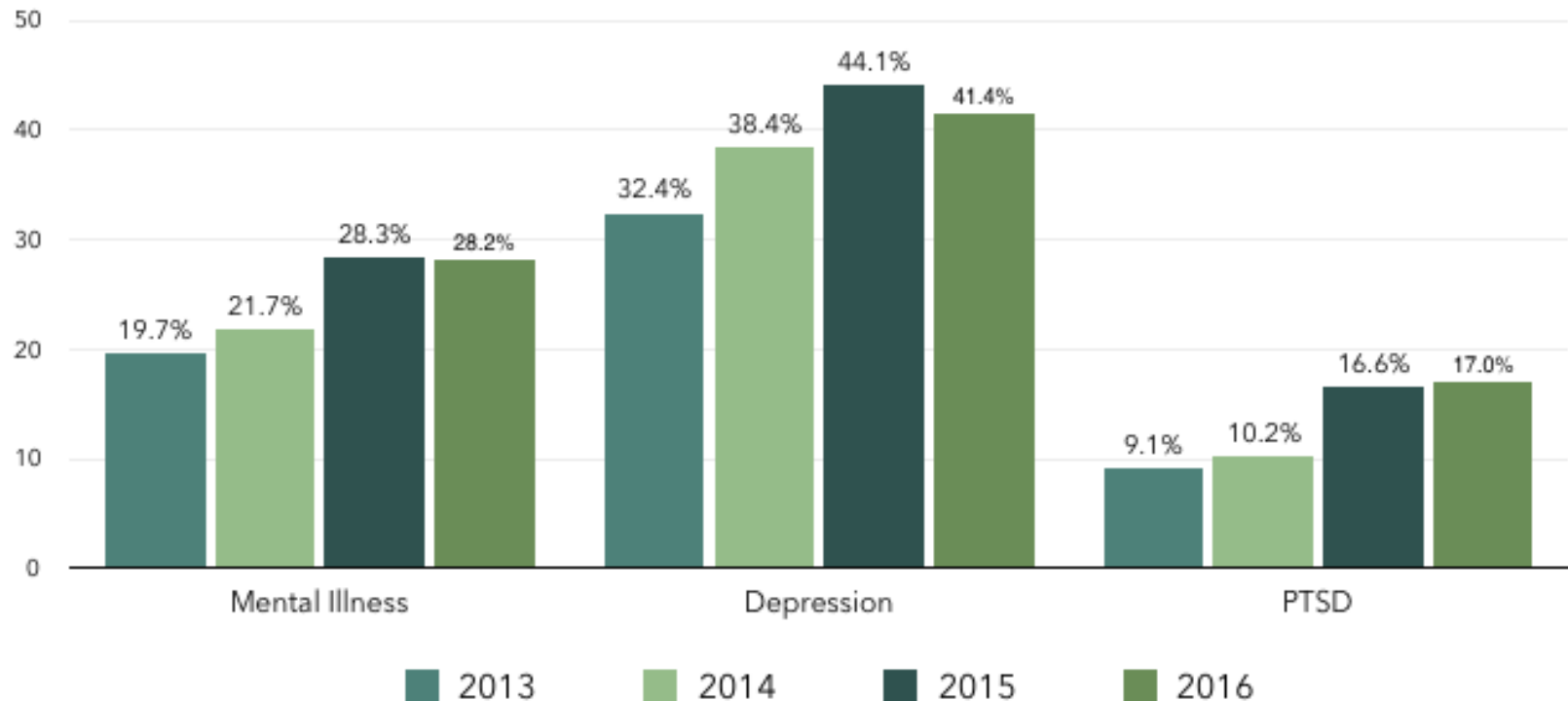
Homeless Subpopulation	Sheltered & Unsheltered Total Amounts				Net Change	Percent Change
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015-2016	2015-2016
CH Individuals	528	458	455	285	-170	-37.4%
CH Families	0	1	1	0	-1	-100.0%
Persons in CH Families	0	2	3	0	-3	-100.0%

Homeless Sub-populations: Other Subpopulations

Homeless Subpopulation	Sheltered & Unsheltered Total Amounts				Net Change 2015-2016	Percent Change 2015-2016
	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Adults with Serious Mental Illness	1,399	1,312	1,064	1,386	322	30.3%
Adults with Substance Use Disorder	498	589	798	1,049	251	31.5%
Adults with HIV/AIDS	50	38	71	81	10	14.1%
Victims of Domestic Violence	622	565	735	826	91	12.4%

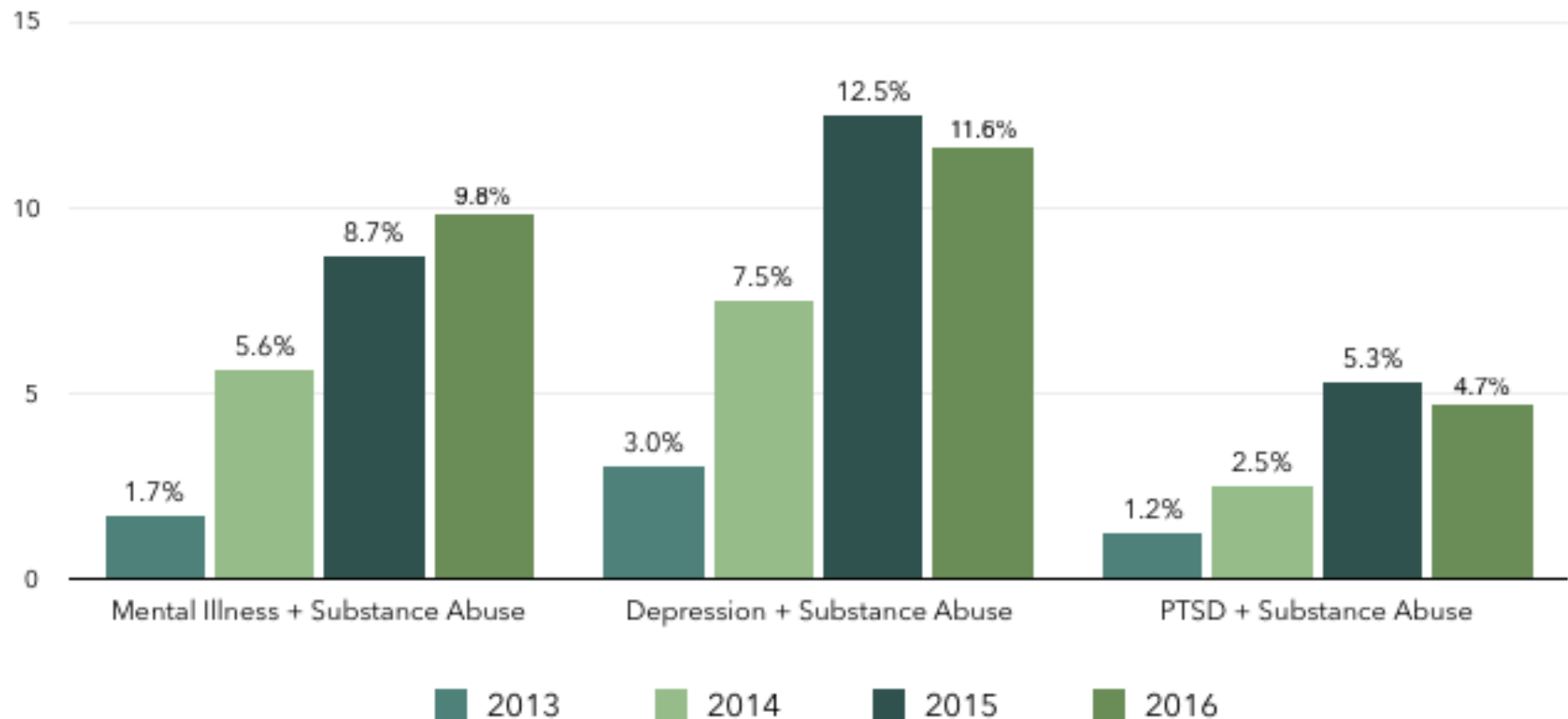
Homeless Subpopulations: Severely Mentally Ill

Percentage Of Respondents Who Were Currently Experiencing Mental Illness, Depression, and PTSD



Overall, 49.4% survey respondents reported experiencing mental illness, depression, or PTSD, or any possible variation thereof. This is lower than that of 2015 (50.2%).

Survey Results: Co-Occurring Disorders - Disabling, 2014 & 2015



NOTE: For the purposes of this figure, 'Disabling' is defined as a condition that prevents the respondent from getting work or housing

Homeless Veterans

Chronically Homelessness Veterans

Homeless Subpopulation	2015		2016		2015 - 2016	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
CH Veteran Individuals	29	100%	20	100%	-9	-31.0%
Unsheltered	10	34.5%	14	70.0%	4	40.0%
Sheltered Emergency Shelter	19	65.5%	6	30.0%	-13	-68.4%
Sheltered Safe Haven	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
CH Veteran Families	0	100%	0	100%	0	0.0%
Unsheltered	0	100%	0	100%	0	0.0%
Sheltered Emergency Shelter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Sheltered Safe Haven	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
People in CH Veteran Families	0	100%	0	100%	0	0.0%
Unsheltered	0	100%	0	100%	0	0.0%
Sheltered Emergency Shelter	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Sheltered Safe Haven	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Homeless Veterans

PIT Count Data

- There were a total of 730 Veterans enumerated in the 2016 PIT Count (sheltered and unsheltered). **This is a 5.5% increase (38 more Veterans) since 2015 PIT Count.**
- Of these Veterans, 102 were *female*, 628 were *male*, and zero were *transgender*.
- The majority of homeless Veterans were *White/Caucasian* (432 persons, 59.2%) and *Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino* (654 persons, 89.6%).
- There were no homeless Veteran households with children at the time of the PIT Count.

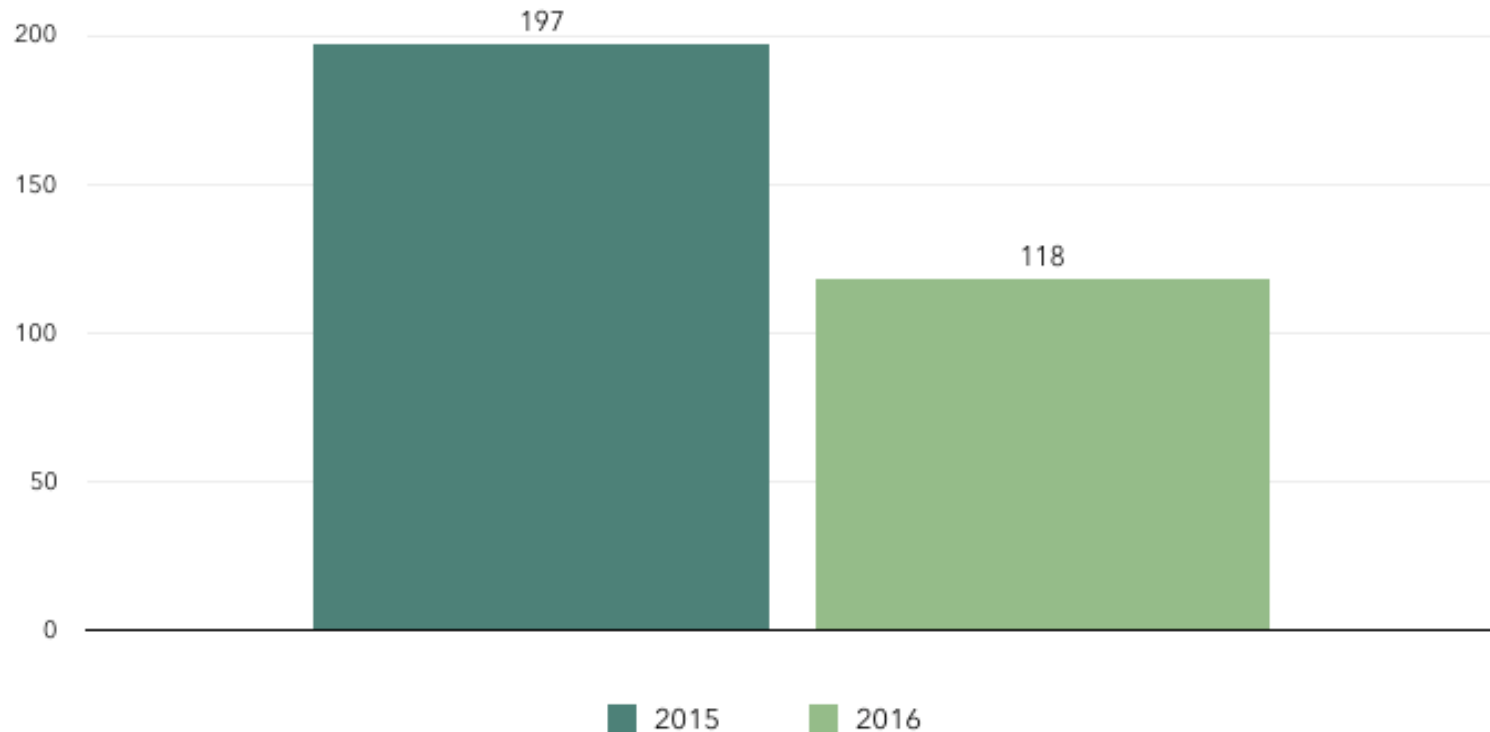
Homeless Veterans

General Survey Data

- 136 Veterans were surveyed. 56 (41.2%) of these respondents were unsheltered.
- 10 (7.4%) were *female*, 126 (92.6%) were *male*, and none identified as *transgender*.
- 58.1% were White/Caucasian, 35.3% were *Black/African American*. 94.8% were *Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino*.
- 68.9% reported *Honorable* discharge. 8.1% *Other Than Honorable* discharge, 3.0% reported *Dishonorable* discharge.
- 27.9% of homeless veteran respondents reported having three 3+ disabling conditions. This is lower than 2015 (29.4%).

Family Homelessness

Total Homeless Families, 2015 and 2016 Comparison

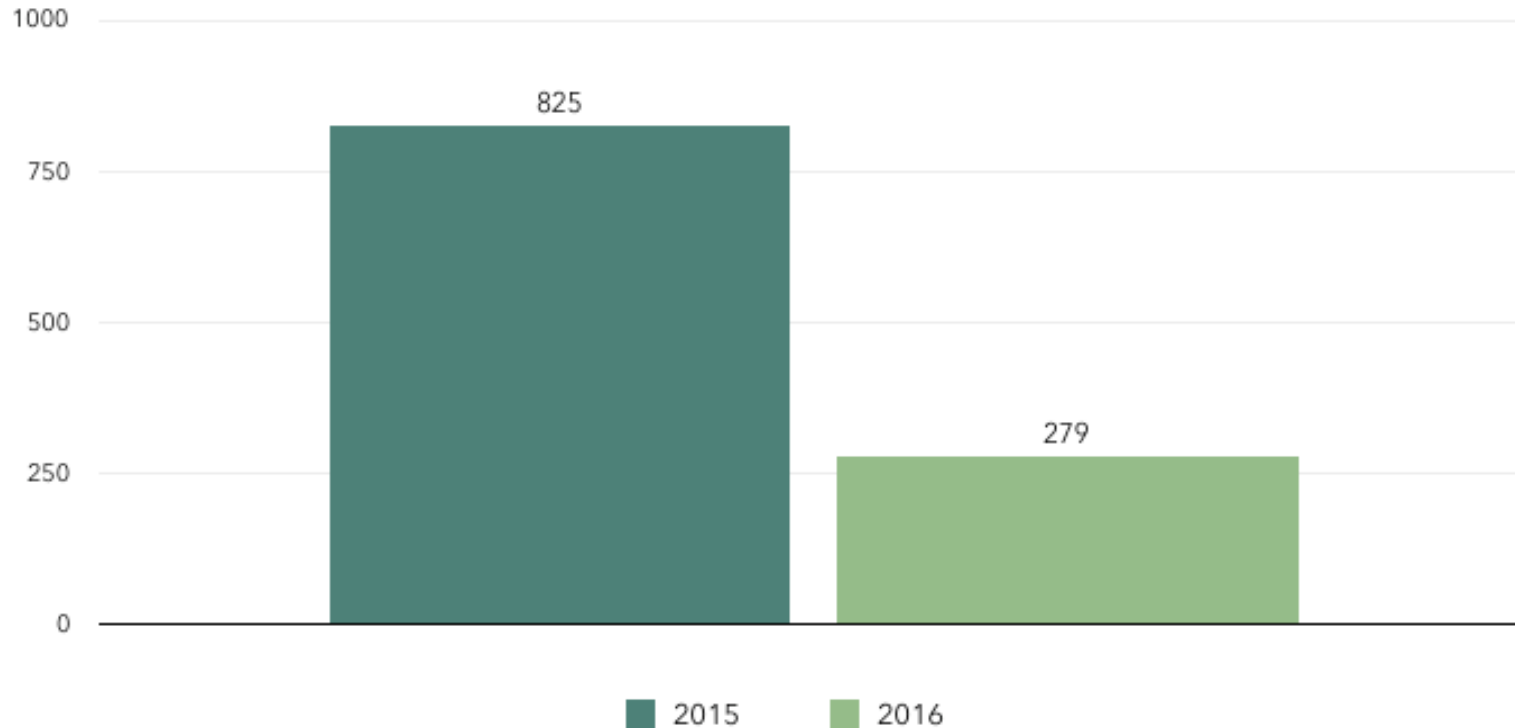


Family homelessness **decreased** by 40.1% (79 less homeless families) between 2015 and 2016.

- **2015:** 197 homeless families comprising 631 persons. Of these 631 persons, 408 were children
- **2016:** 118 homeless families comprising 357 persons. Of these 357 persons, 230 were children

Homelessness Among Unaccompanied Youth

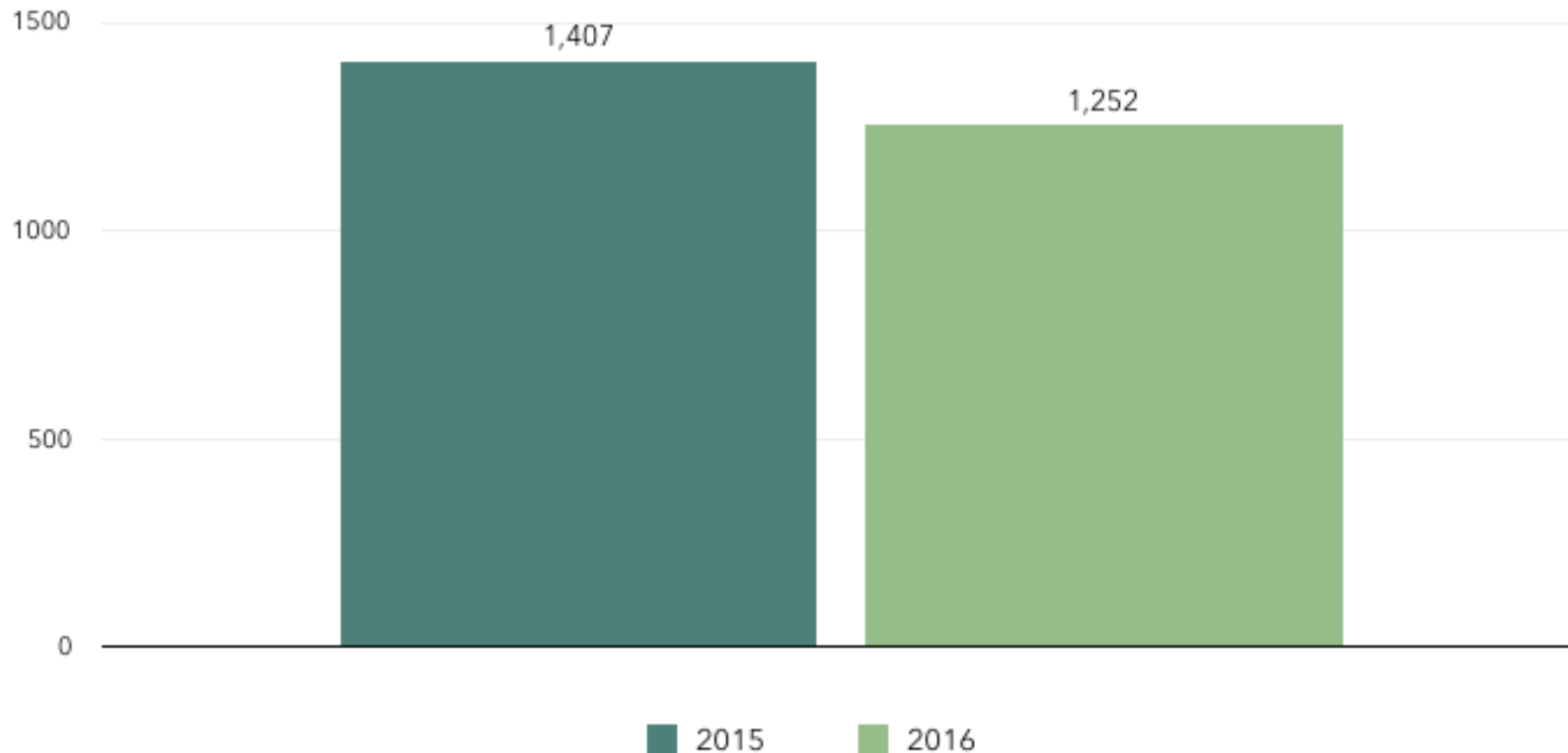
Total Homeless Unaccompanied Youth (under 18), 2015 and 2016 Comparison



Between 2015 and 2016, homelessness among unaccompanied youth (under age 18) **decreased** by 66.2% (546 less children).

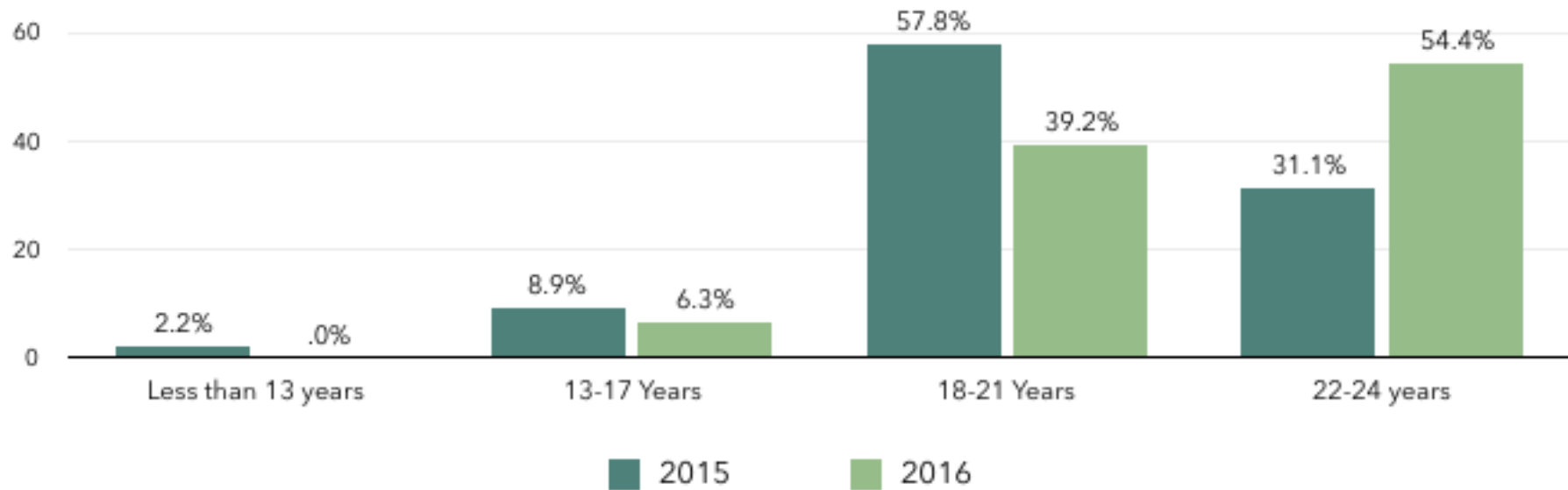
Homeless Youth (ages 18-24)

Total Homeless Youth (ages 18-24), 2015 and 2016 Comparison



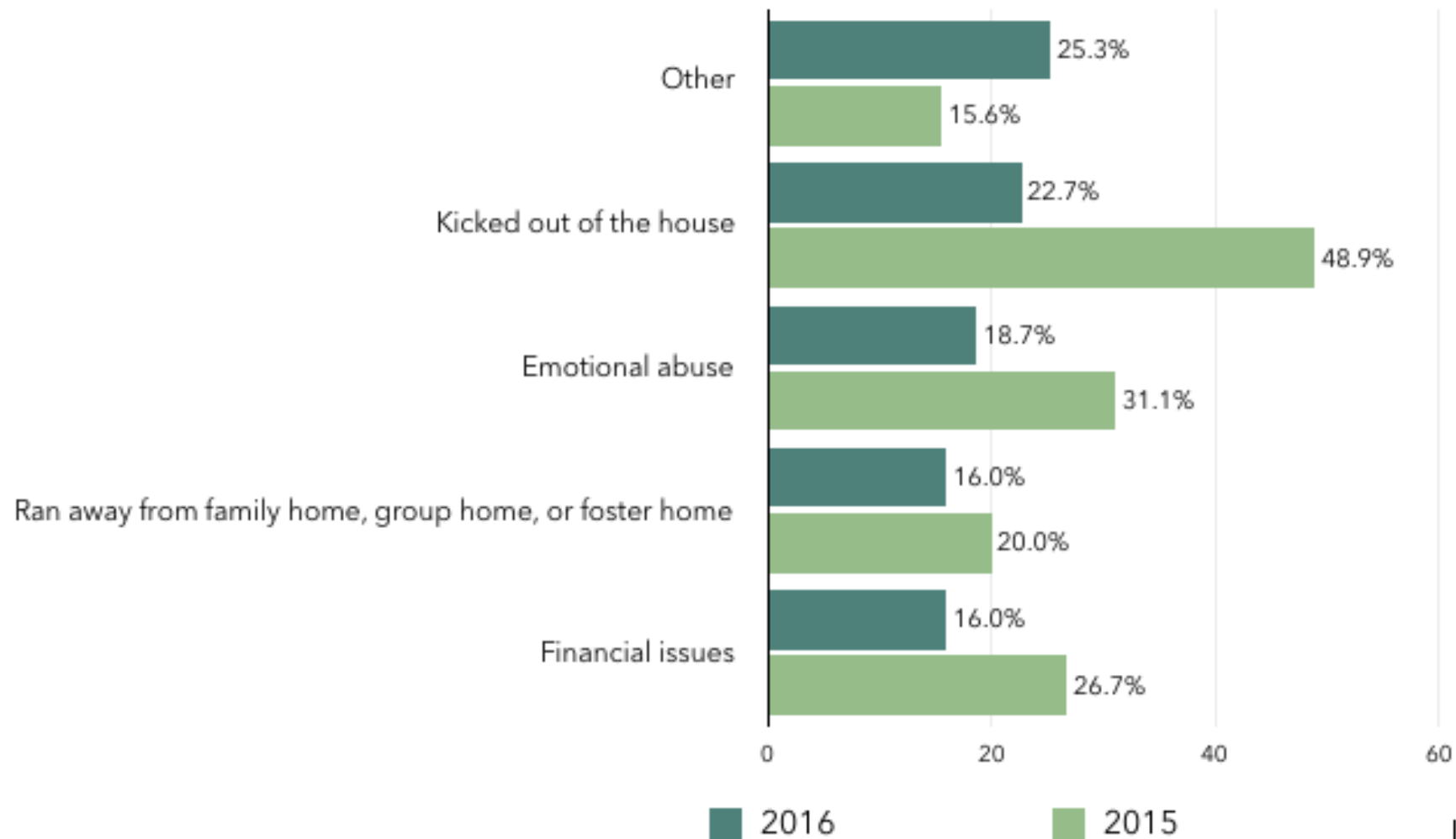
Between 2015 and 2016, homelessness among youth (ages 18-24) **decreased** by 11.0% (155 less homeless youth).

Youth Survey Results: Demographics



- 58.2% of respondents identified as *Black/African American*, 21.5% of survey respondents identified as *White/Caucasian*. 77.9% of youth respondents identified as Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino.
- 57.0% of respondents identified as *Male*, 43.0% identified as *Female*, zero identified as *Transgender*. 20.6% of female respondents reported they were pregnant.
- 3.8% of youth respondents identified as *bisexual*

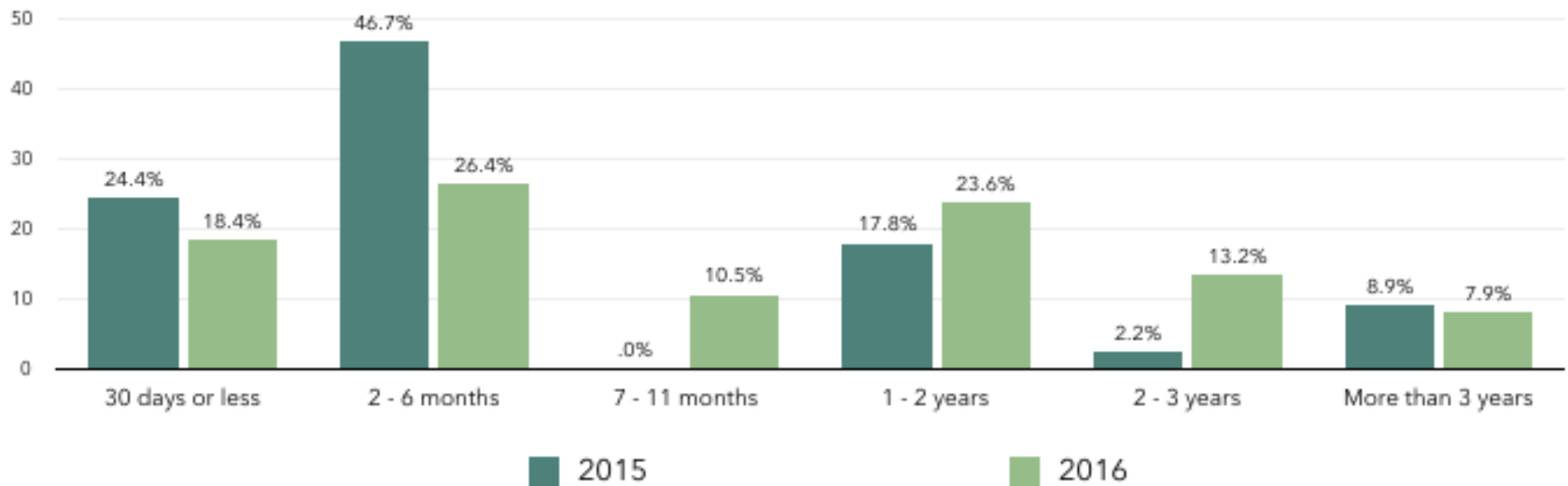
Youth Survey Results: Primary Causes of Homelessness



HelpHopeHome
Ending Homelessness in Southern Nevada

Youth Survey Results: Conditions of Homelessness

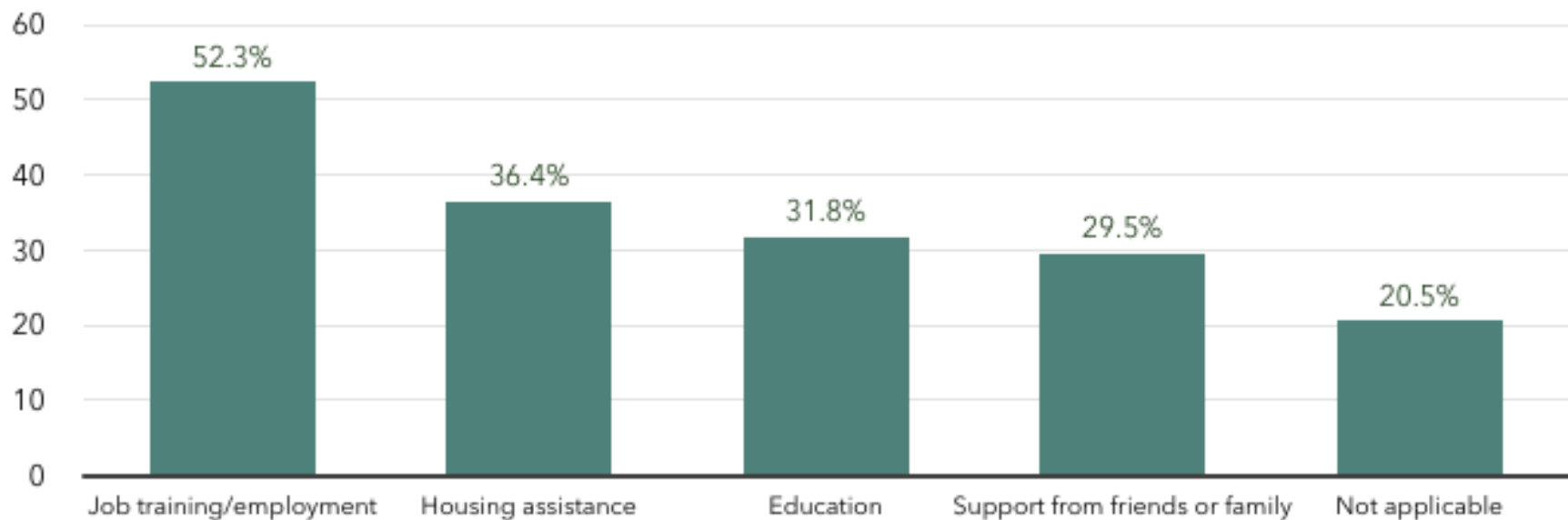
Total Length of Time Homeless/Without Home/Regular Place to Stay or Sleep



- Most youth respondents (41.1%) were between the ages of 18-21 when they first became homeless.
- The majority (45.7%) of survey respondents had been couch surfing for 2-6 *months* at the time of the survey.

Youth Survey Results: Current Needs & Support

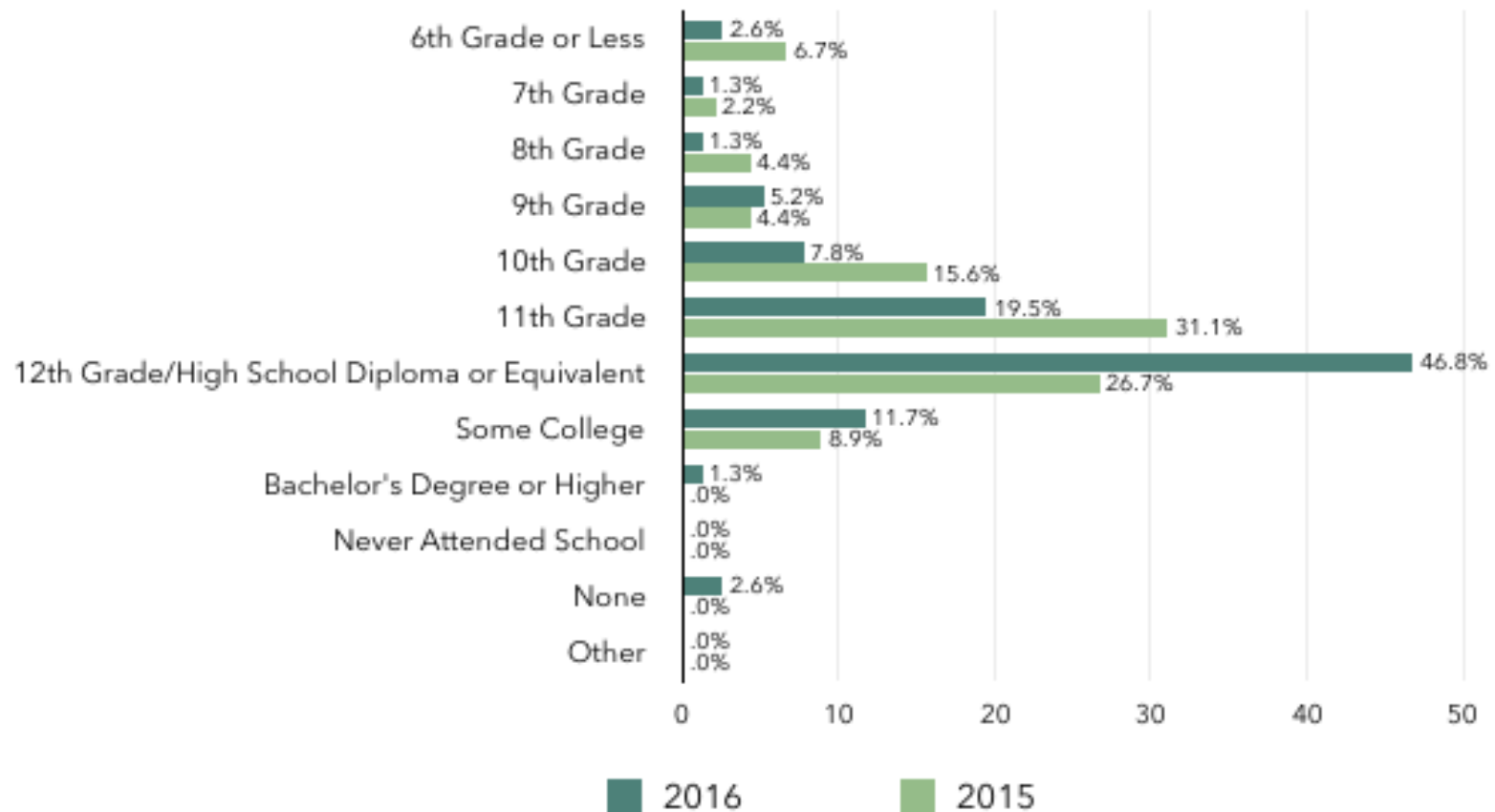
Assistance Identified as Helpful to Prevent Homelessness (Top 5 Responses)



- The most commonly cited service need was *Housing Assistance* (65.3%)
- The majority of respondents (55.8%) were still in contact with their parent(s) or primary caregiver(s), and most of these respondents (69.8%) last had contact with them 7 days or less before they were surveyed.

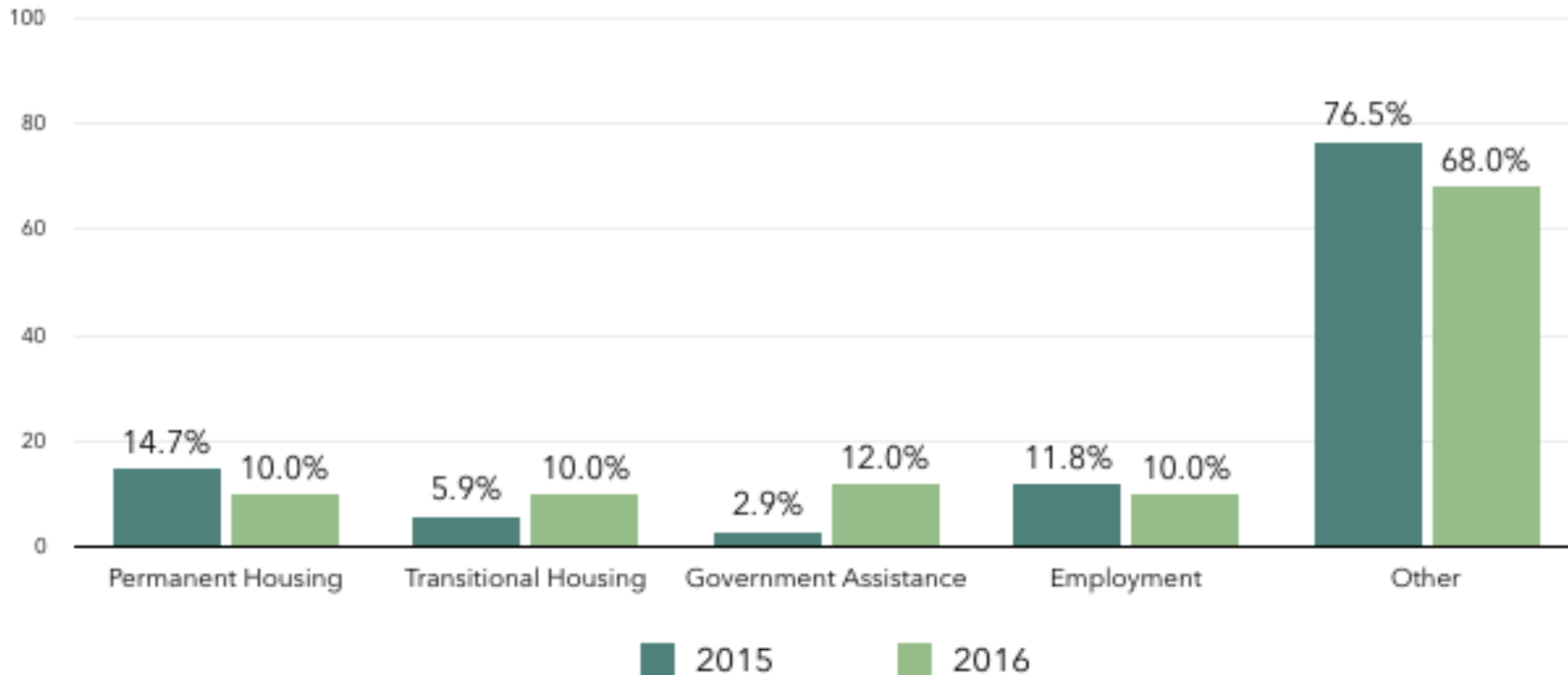
Youth Survey Results: Education

Are You Currently In Any Kind Of Educational Program?



- 26.7% of youth respondents earned high school diploma/equivalent, 19.5% had reached 11th grade. Most survey respondents (65.3%) interested in receiving educational services if available.

Youth Survey Results: Service Utilization



Factors Preventing Respondents from Seeking Services:

- 12.0% *Don't trust anyone*
- 10.0% *Don't have transportation*
- 10.0% *Afraid that their parents will be contacted*
- 10.0% *Afraid they will be put in Child Protective Services*

2016 Homeless Census Report

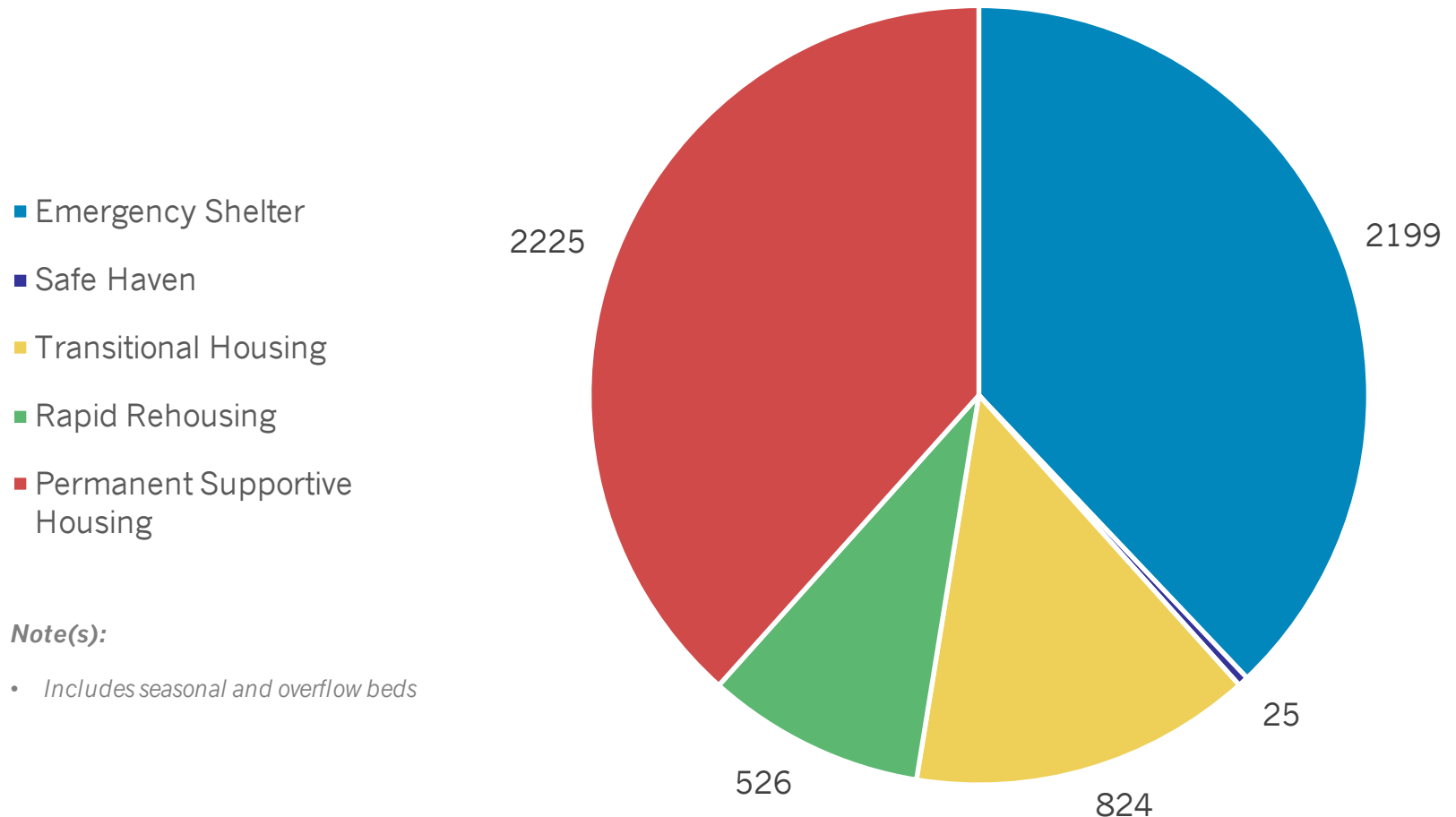
- Available on the Help Hope Home website

<http://helphopehome.org/homeless-census/>

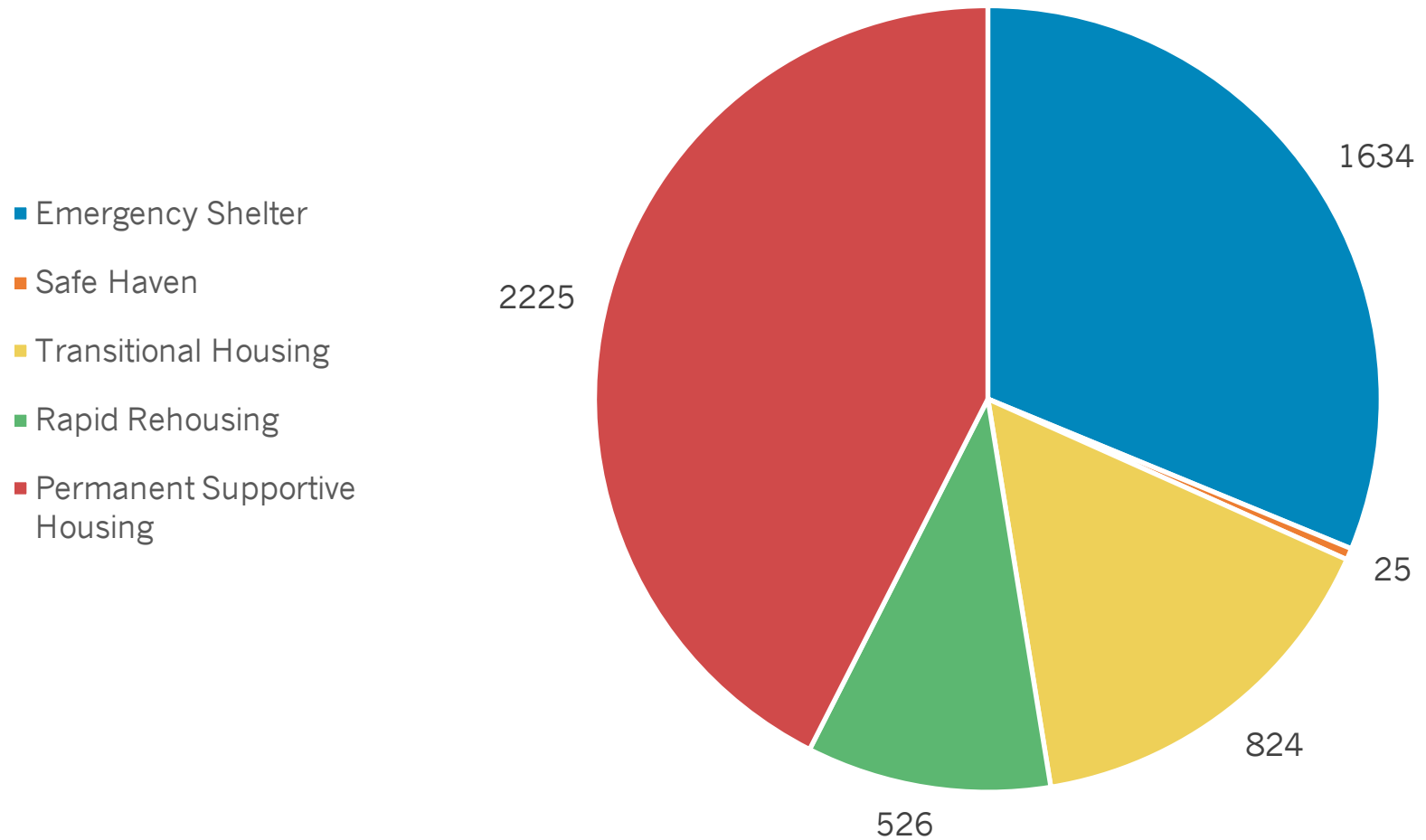
Homeless Housing Inventory Count in Southern Nevada

2016 Inventory

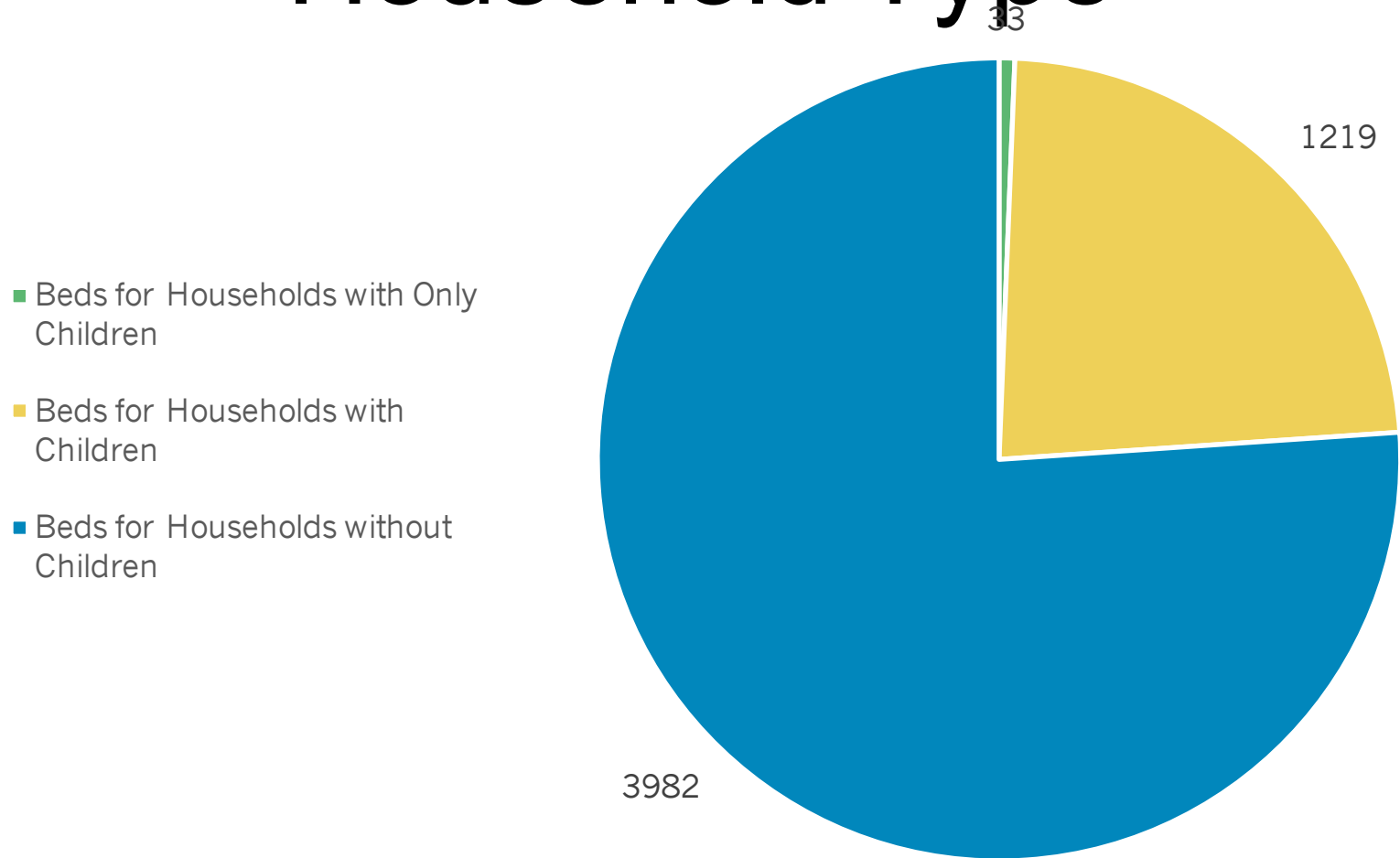
Total Beds by Component Type



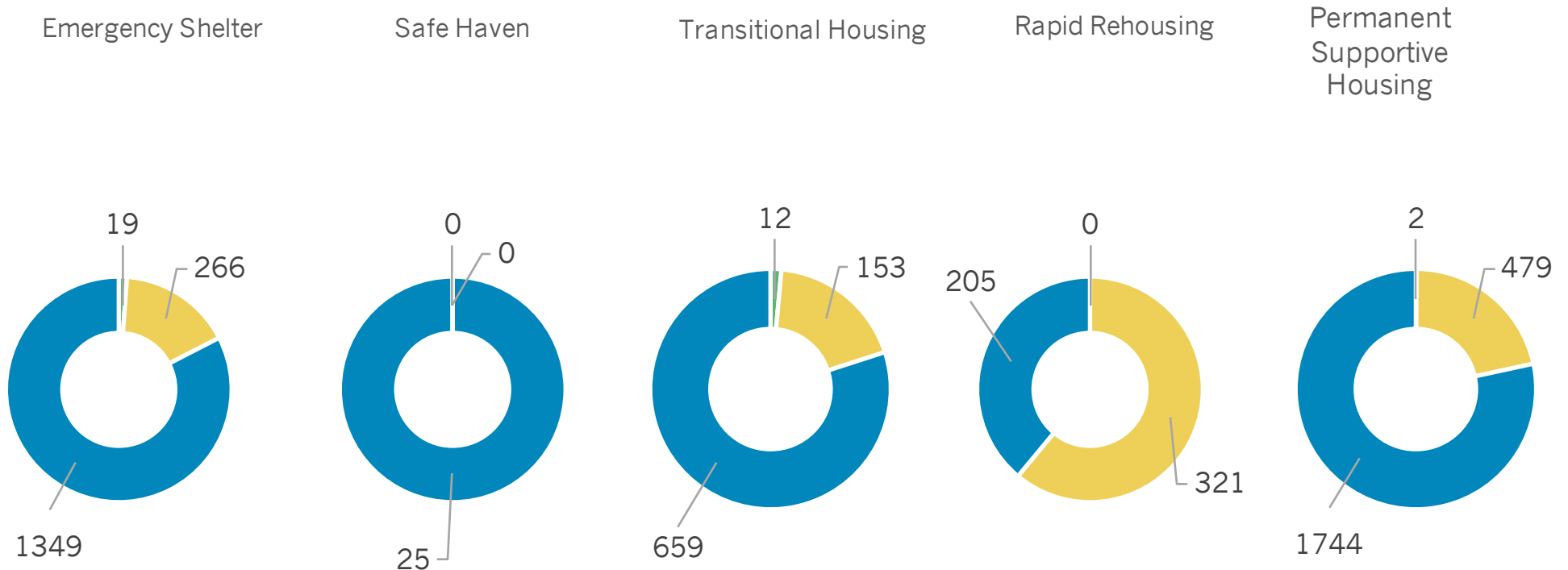
Total Year-Round Beds by Component Type



Total Year-Round Beds by Household Type



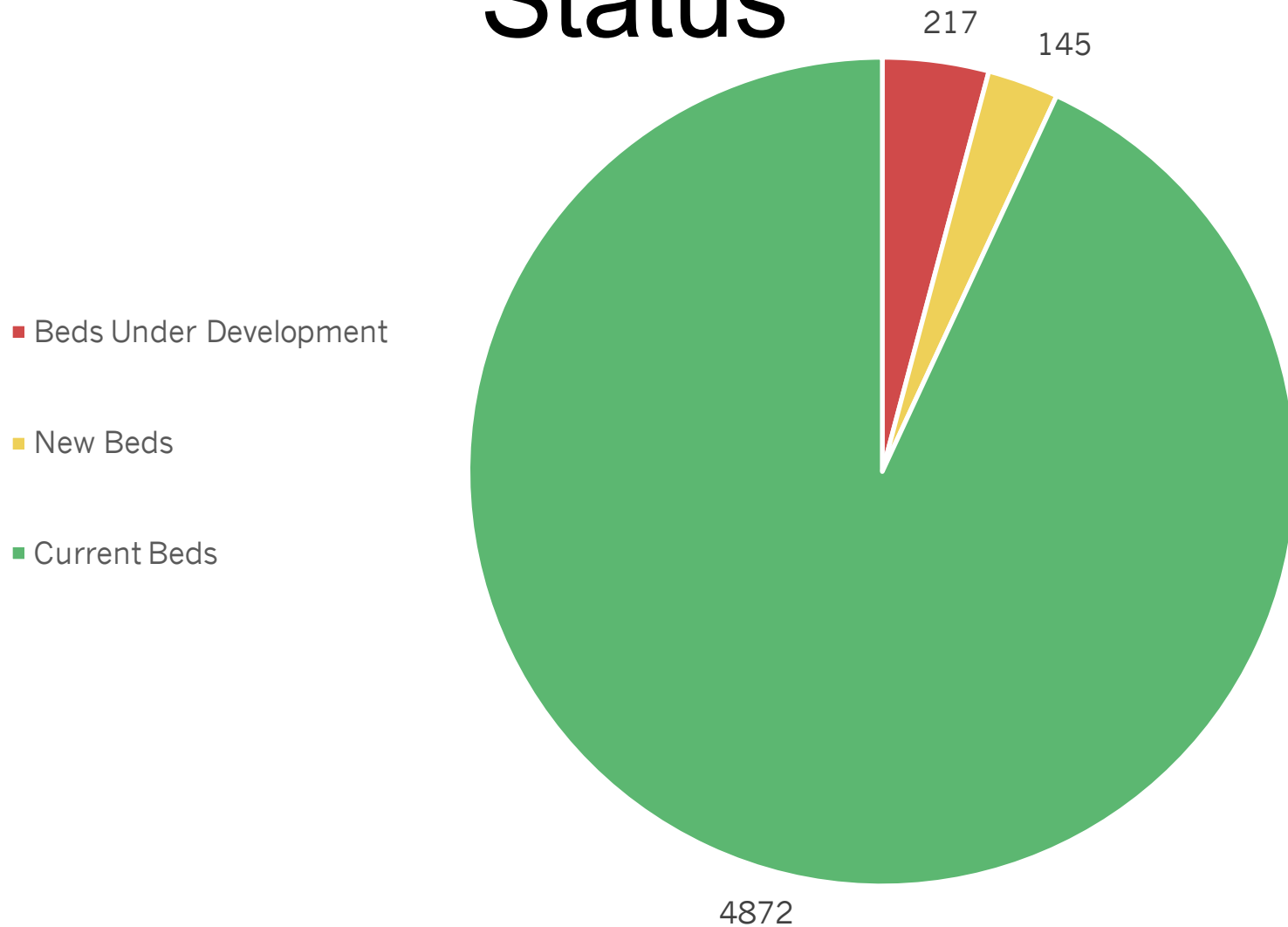
Year-Round Beds by Component and Household Type



Includes 128 Domestic Violence Beds for Single Females or Households with Children

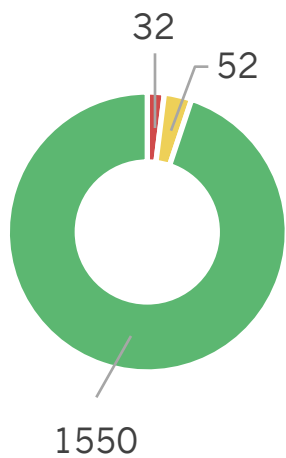
- Households with Only Children
- Households with Children

Total Year-Round Beds by Status

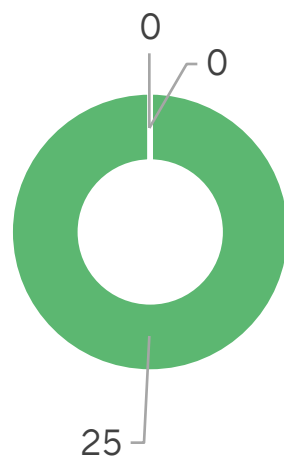


Year-Round Beds by Component and Status

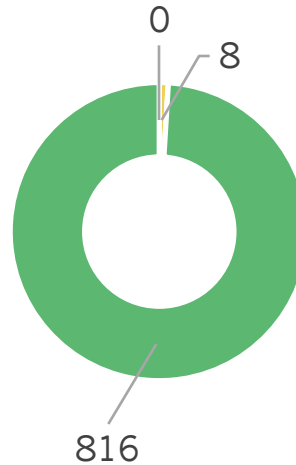
Emergency Shelter



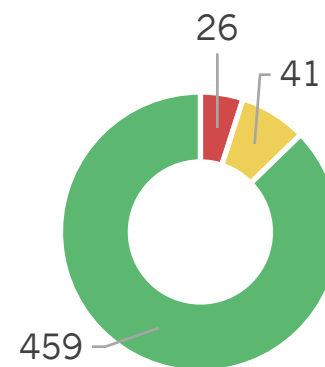
Safe Haven



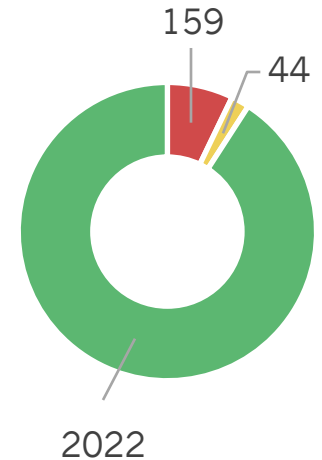
Transitional Housing



Rapid Rehousing

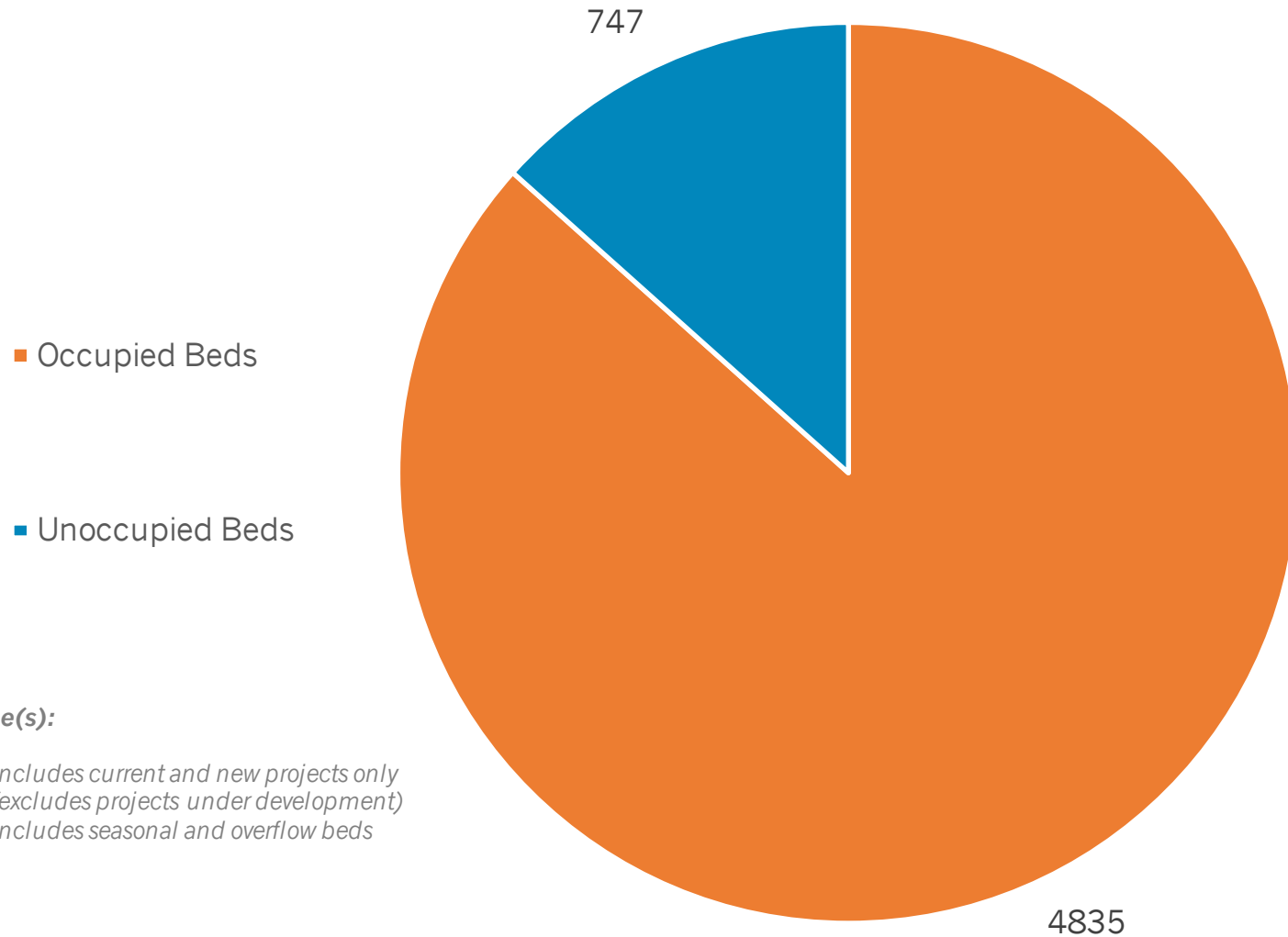


Permanent Supportive Housing



■ Beds Under Development
■ New Beds

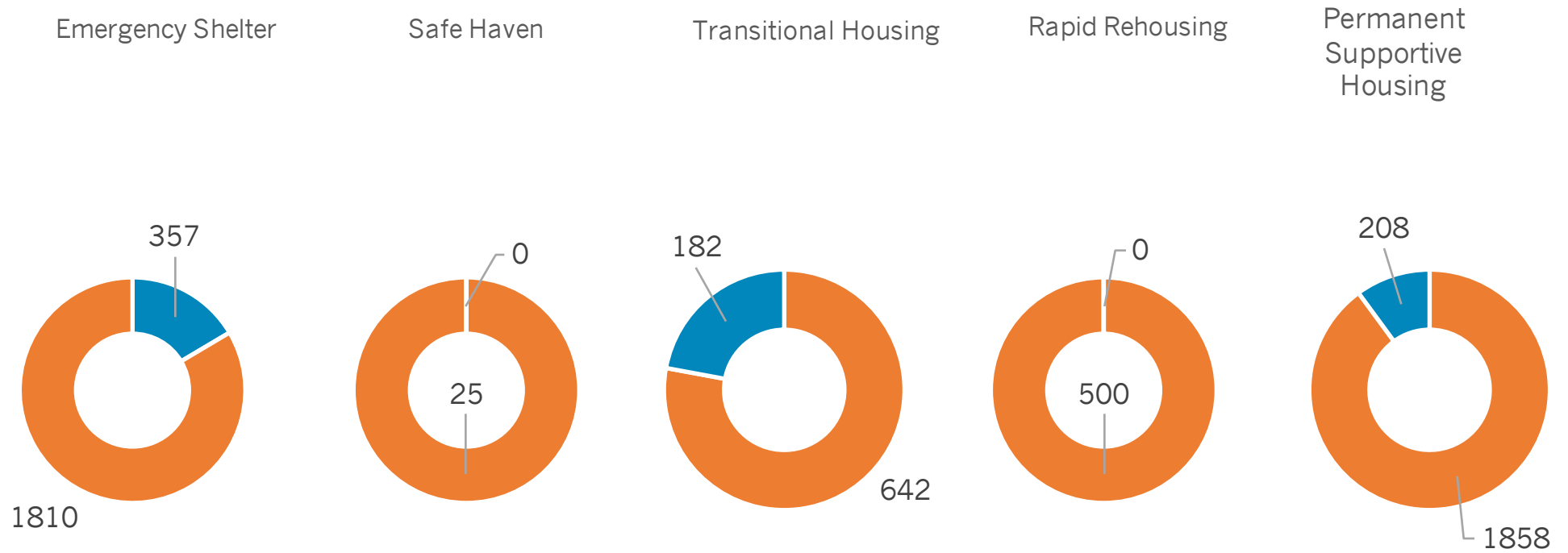
Utilization Rates (PIT/HIC)



Note(s):

- Includes current and new projects only (excludes projects under development)
- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

Utilization Rates by Component Type

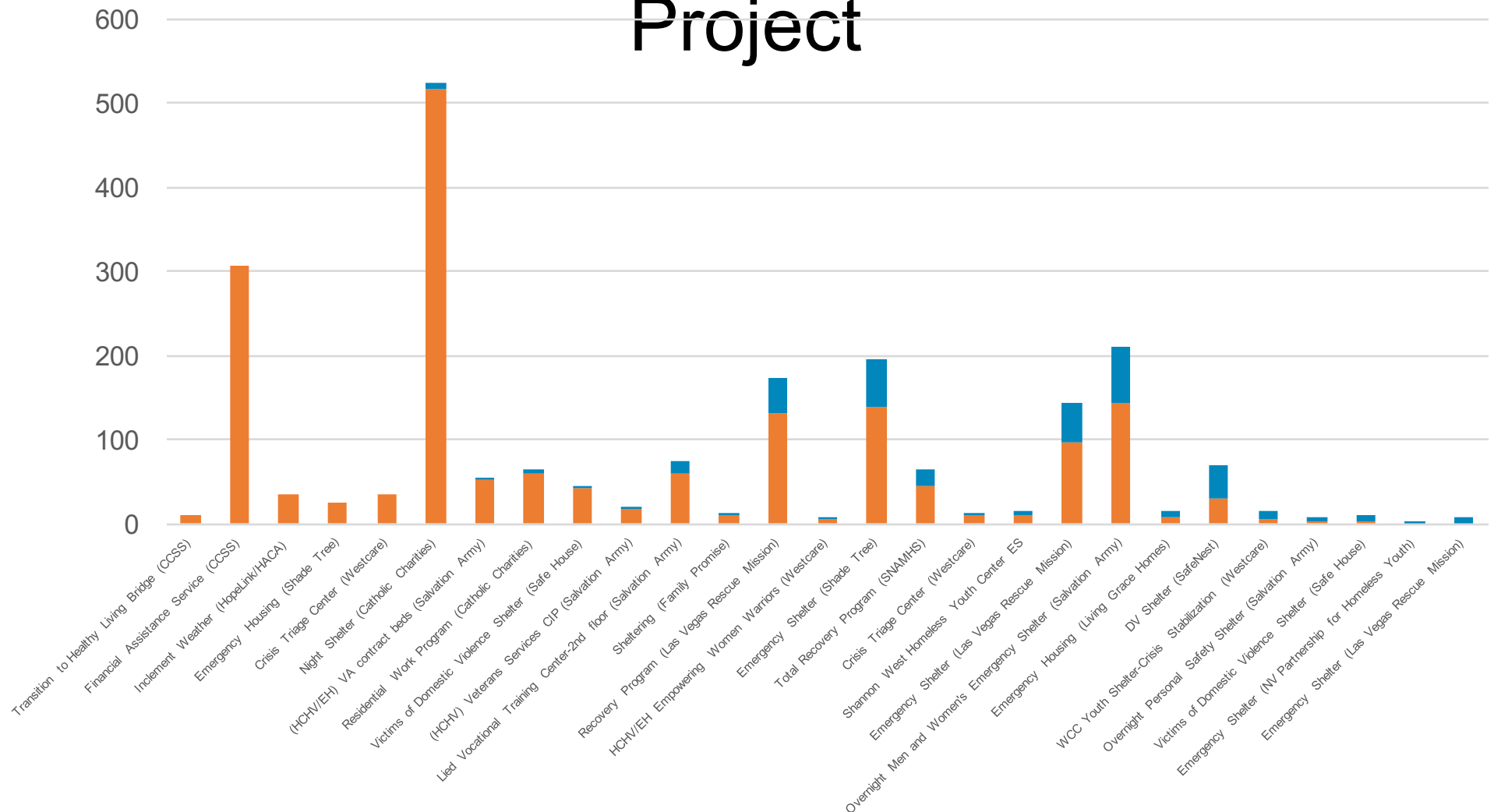


Note(s):

- Includes current and new projects only (excludes projects under development)
- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

- Occupied Beds
- Unoccupied Beds

Emergency Shelter Utilization Rate by Project

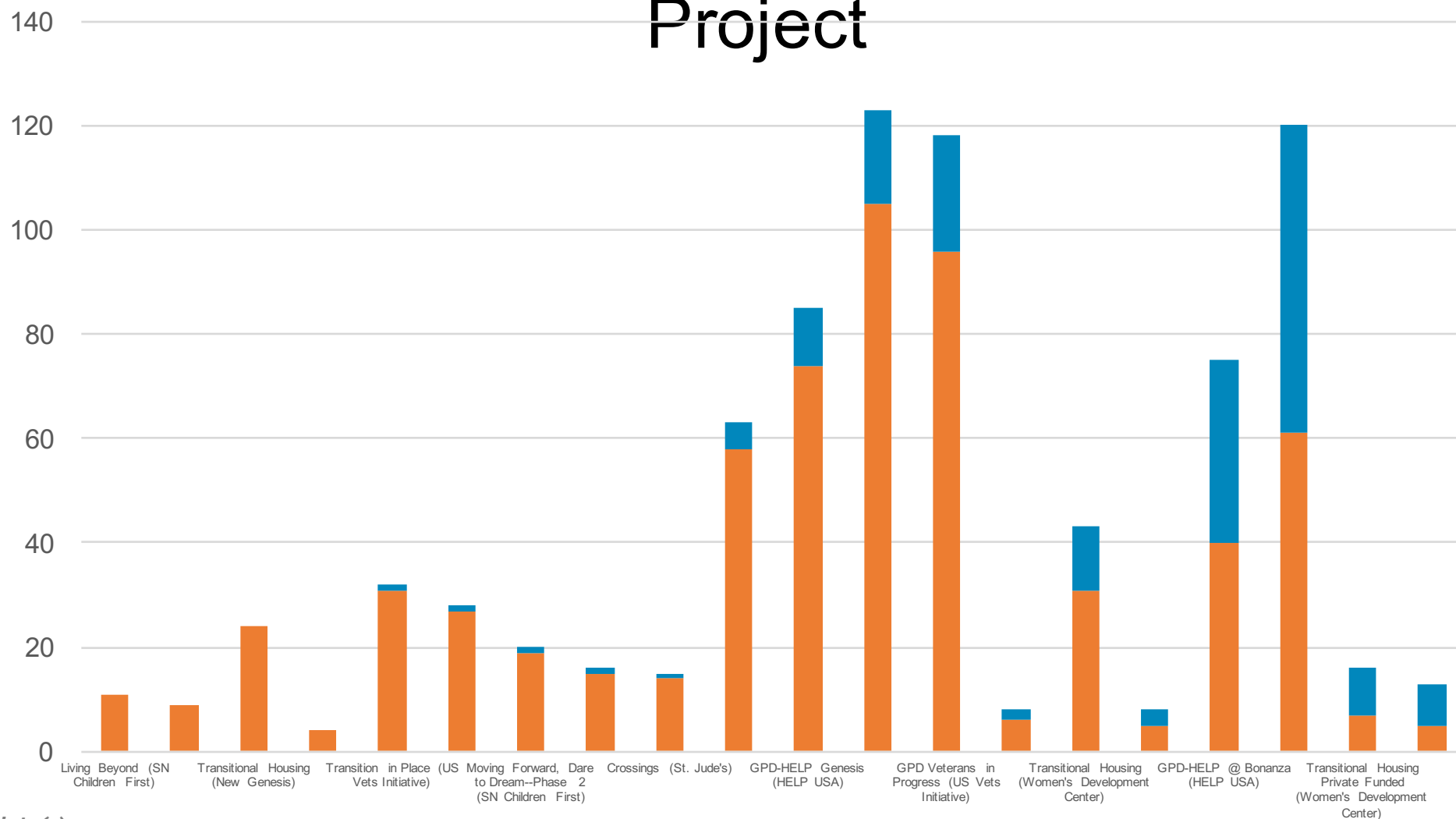


Note(s):

- Includes current and new projects only (excludes projects under development)
- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

■ Occupied Beds ■ Unoccupied Beds

Transitional Housing Utilization Rate by Project

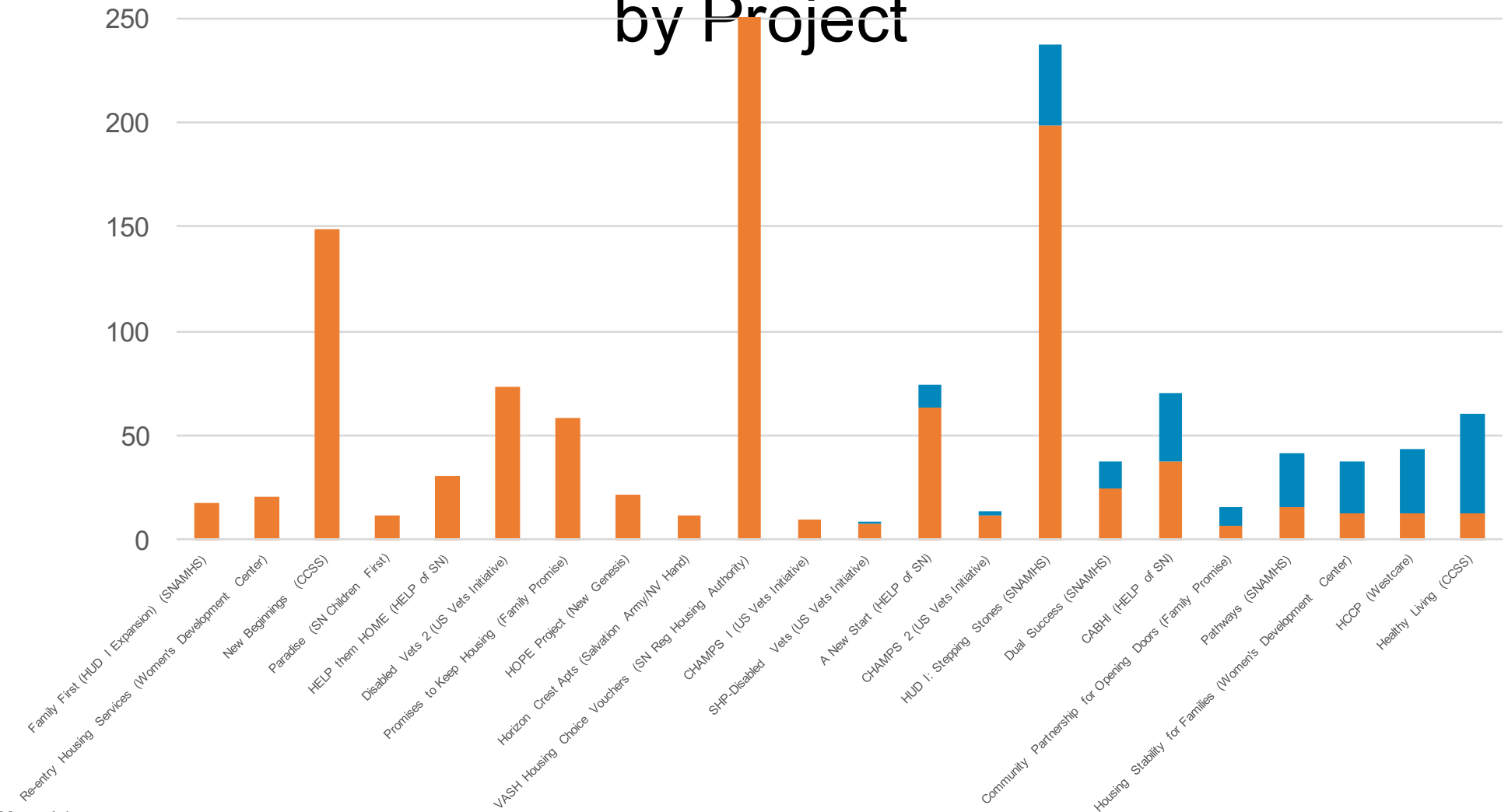


Note(s):

- Includes current and new projects only (excludes projects under development)
- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

■ Occupied Beds ■ Unoccupied Beds

Permanent Supportive Housing Utilization Rate by Project

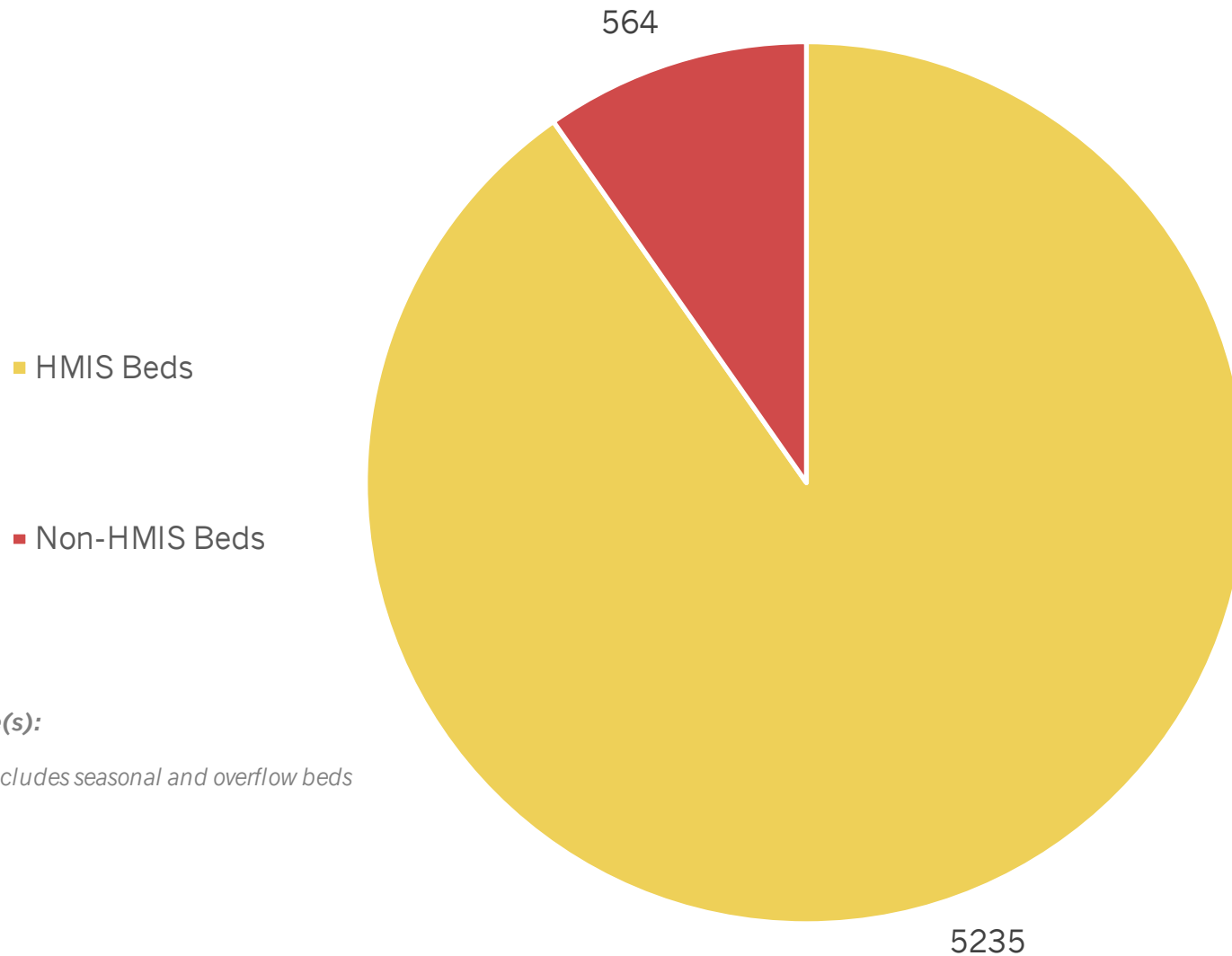


Note(s):

- Includes current and new projects only (excludes projects under development)
- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

■ Occupied Beds ■ Unoccupied Beds

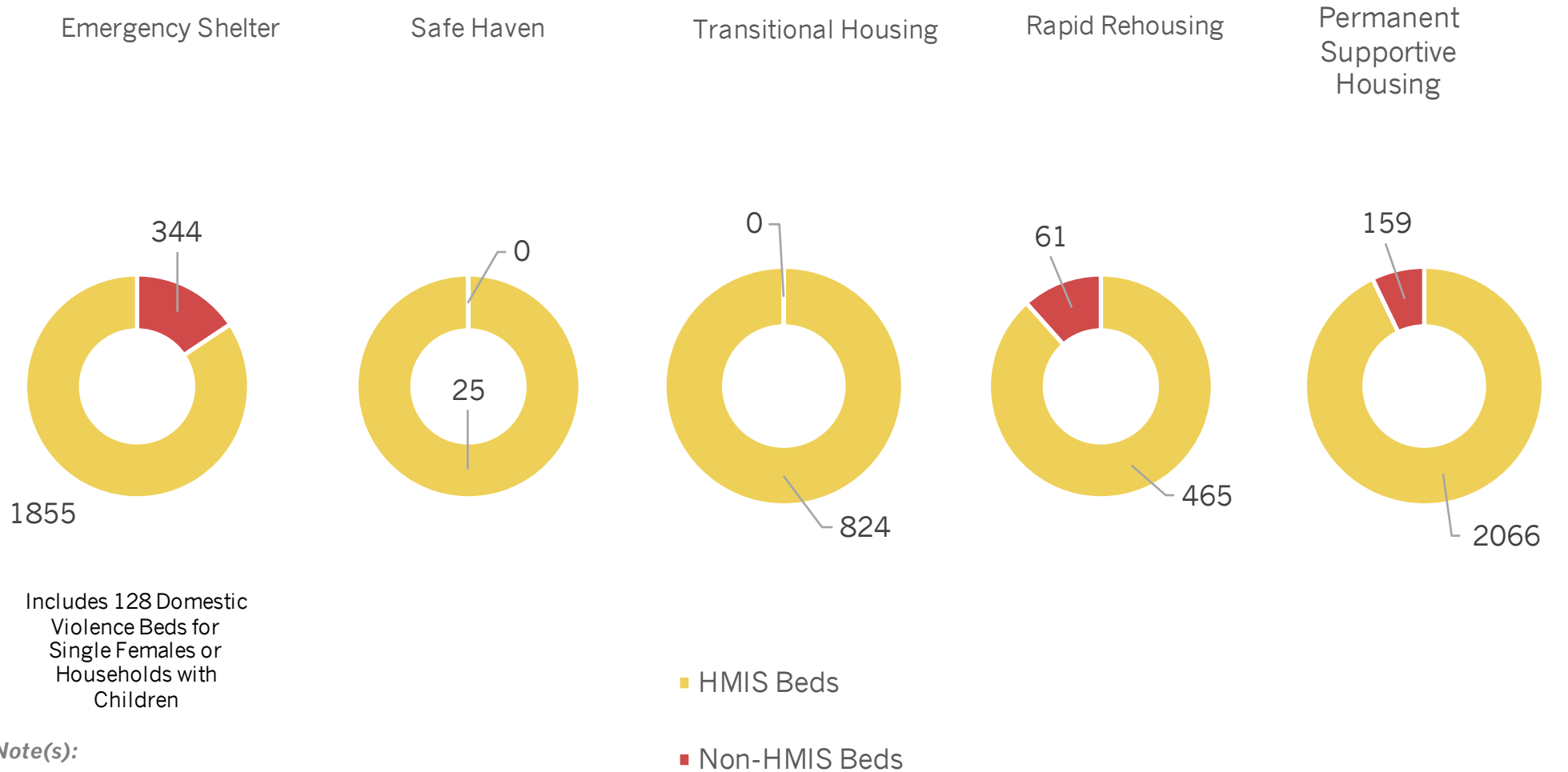
HMIS Participation Rate



Note(s):

- Includes seasonal and overflow beds

HMIS Participation Rate by Component Type



Note(s):

- Includes seasonal and overflow beds